Risk and Rationalisation in Paradise:

Cognisant Exposure to Sexually Transmitted Infections amongst Heterosexual Male Sex Tourists to

Thailand

Simon John Bishop M.P.H.

A thesis submitted to Lancaster University in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

Submitted: December 2015

Faculty of Health and Medicine

Lancaster University

DARKERSKY LEGRARY

0.5 319, 2016

E NOUSER

I declare that this thesis is my own work and has not been submitted for the award of a higher degree elsewhere

ProQuest Number: 11003486

All rights reserved

INFORMATION TO ALL USERS

The quality of this reproduction is dependent upon the quality of the copy submitted.

In the unlikely event that the author did not send a complete manuscript and there are missing pages, these will be noted. Also, if material had to be removed, a note will indicate the deletion.



ProQuest 11003486

Published by ProQuest LLC (2018). Copyright of the Dissertation is held by the Author.

All rights reserved.

This work is protected against unauthorized copying under Title 17, United States Code

Microform Edition © ProQuest LLC.

ProQuest LLC. 789 East Eisenhower Parkway P.O. Box 1346 Ann Arbor, MI 48106 – 1346

Dedicated

to

Fiona and the tribe

Acknowledgements and Thanks

I would like to sincerely thank my supervisors, Dr Mark Limmer and Professor Jennie Popay for all of the advice, support and guidance that it took to get me to this stage. While Jennie was always on hand, my day to day supervision fell on the shoulders of Mark. He has my eternal gratitude for beating me relentlessly with theory as he led an essentially quantitative person through a qualitative PhD.

I would also like to thank my institution and my line manager, Dr Jane Day, for her continued support through the research process and for providing me the time to get my thesis written; without this I would probably still be preparing the introduction.

This work would not have been possible without the help of the men who shared their intimate stories with me. Although marginalised for their engagement in sex tourism, each showed me more kindness and generosity than I could ever have expected. None of you will probably ever see this thesis, but thank you.

Finally, I would like to thank my wife and family for putting up with my jaunts to Thailand, late nights, missing weekends and general absenteeism. I'm sure that it will be strange for them to have me back.