



Abstract Feature Representation as a Cartographic Device

(For Mixed-Reality Location-Based Games)

Jonny Huck | Paul Coulton | Adrian Gradinar | Duncan Whyatt

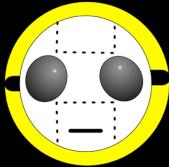
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Location Based Games

Mixed Reality

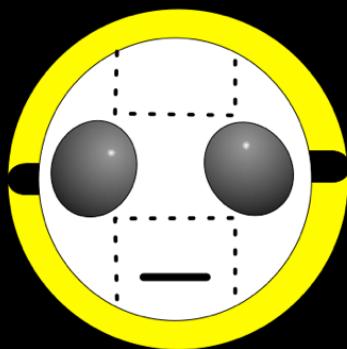
HEAD-DOWN
GAMEPLAY

HEAD-UP GAMEPLAY

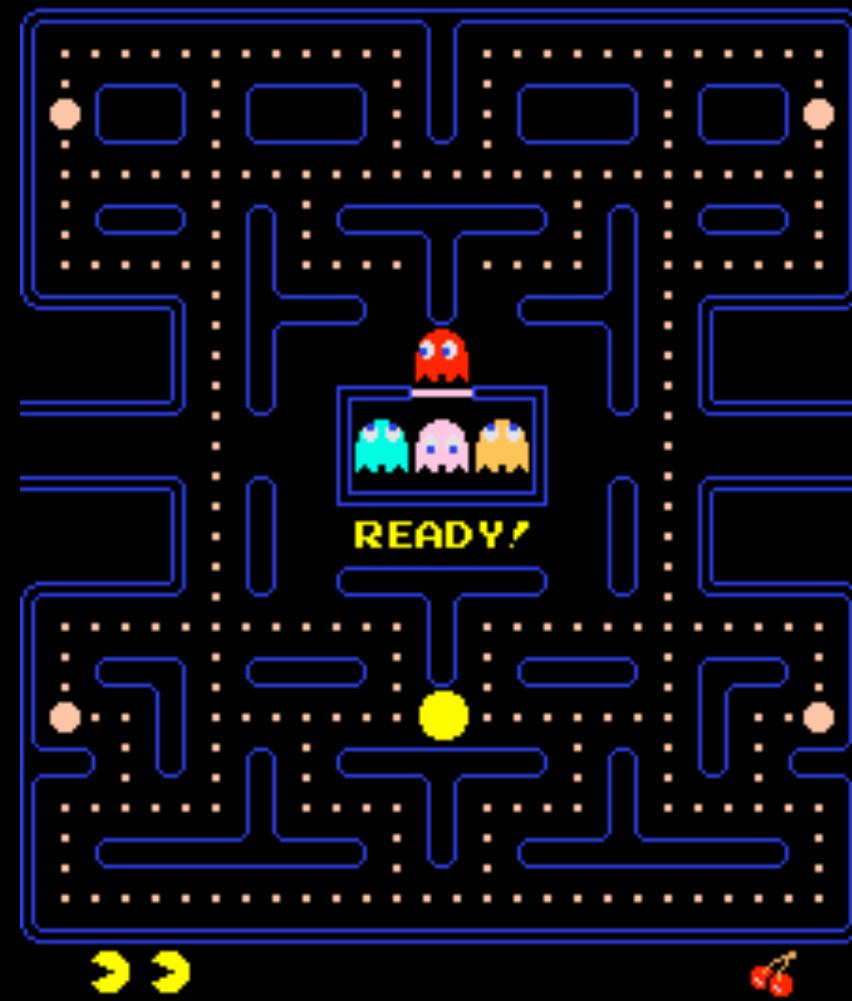


PAGLAN

ZOMBIE
APOCALYPSE



1UP 00 HIGH SCORE 00



PAC-LAN

LOCATION-BASED GAME PROJECT



HOME

ABOUT

SCORES

MEDIA

FAQ

CONTACT

Home

Pac-Lan is a [Mobile Radicals](#) project which utilises RFID technology to create a mixed reality mobile phone game.

For more information about the project please visit the [About](#) section.



News

15th February 2006

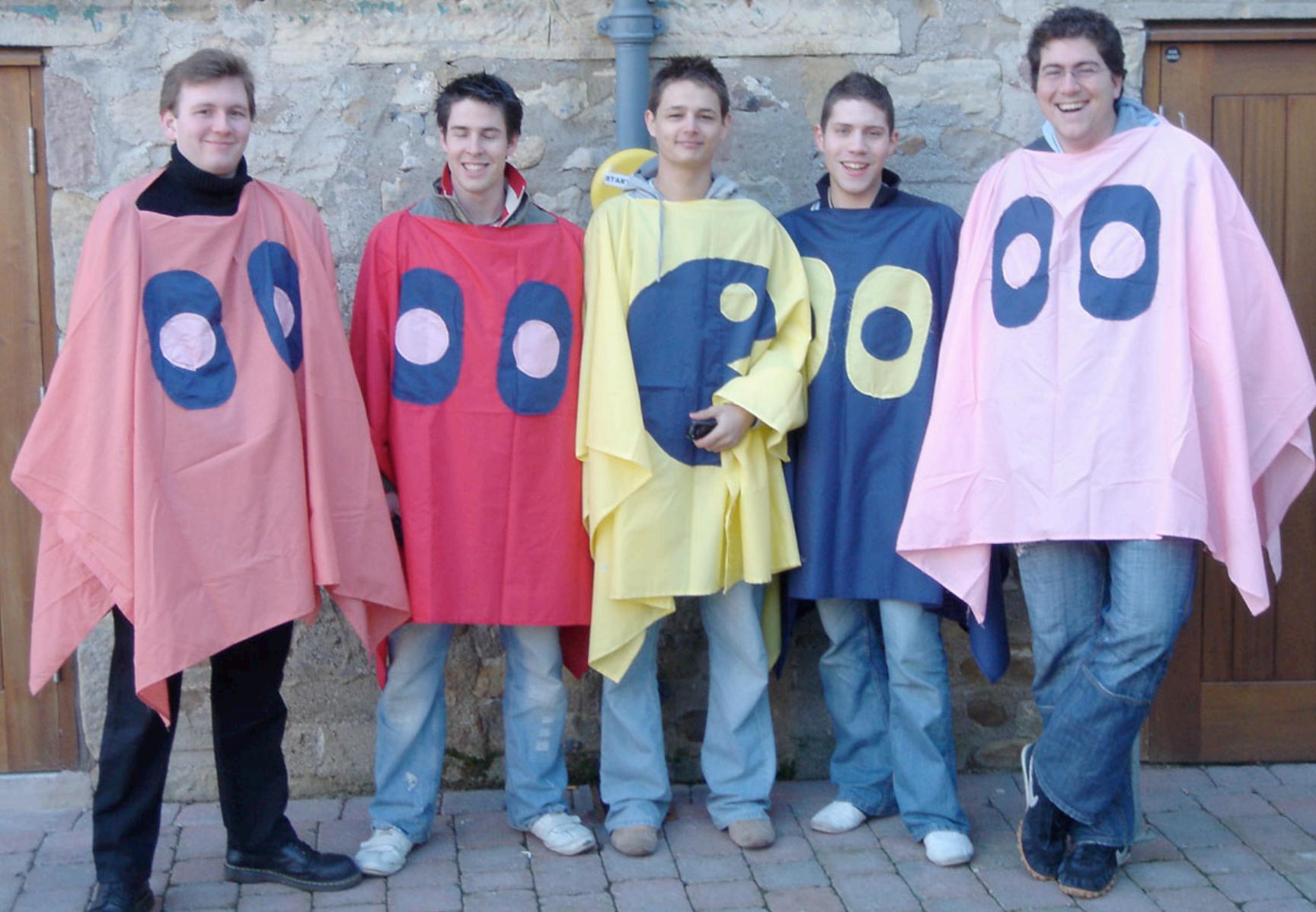
A [3rd trial](#) of Pac-Lan took place on the 10th of February (we actually had some sunshine this time!). Photos and a video of this trial are [now available](#).

2nd February 2006

Conducted [another full-scale trial](#) of Pac-Lan today. Take a look in the [Media](#) section for videos and photos.

29th January 2006

Yesterday (28/01/06), the [Mobile Radicals](#) team, conducted the first full-scale trial of Pac-Lan. Everything went well, although we were all surprised how tiring the game turned out to be (our game area was 300 metres square).



Fire
ke
ch





TIMES HAVE
CHANGED...

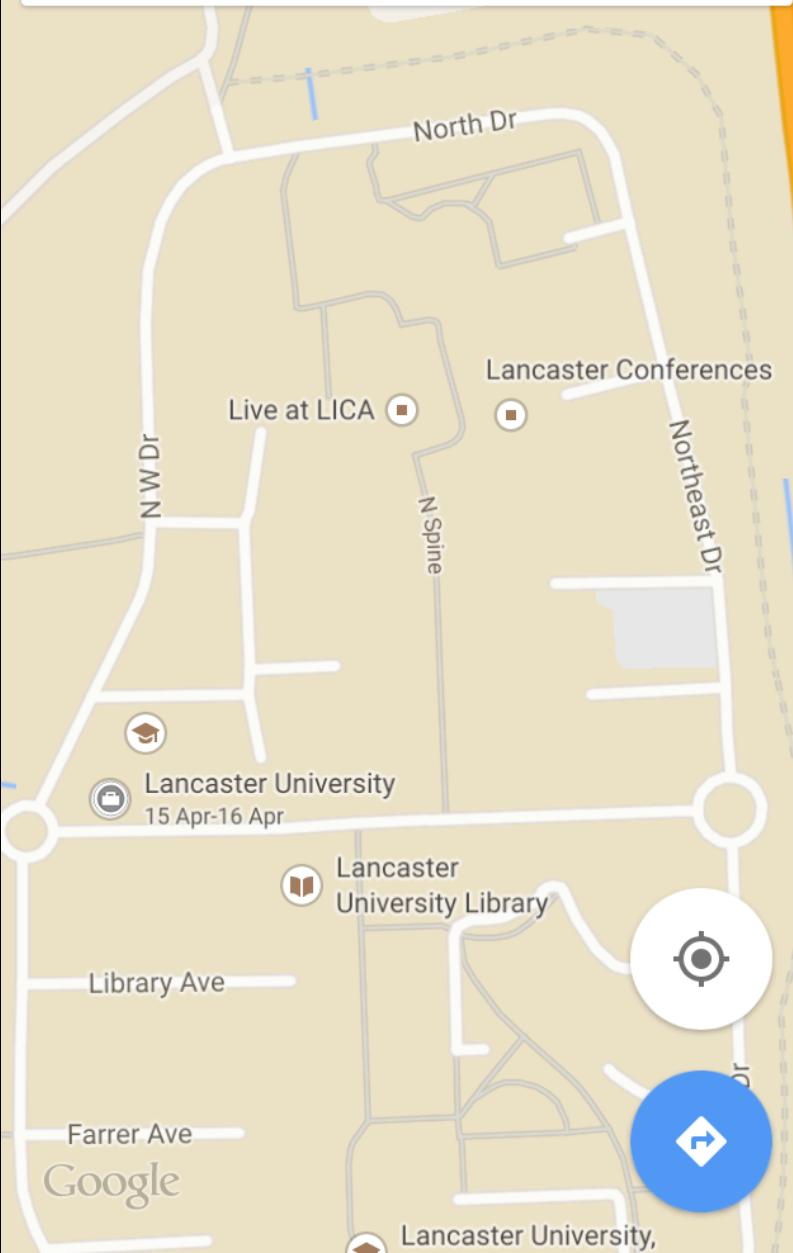




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Google





Google



DESIGN

Design Goal:

1. Promote immersion into the game through the use of a suitable aesthetic

Design Goal:

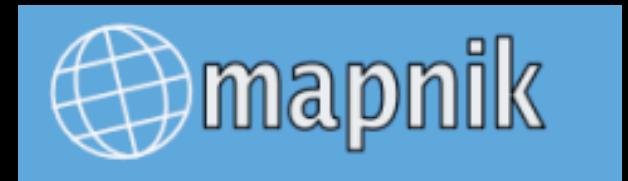
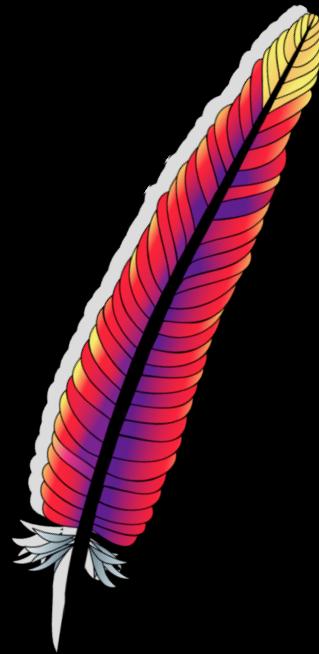
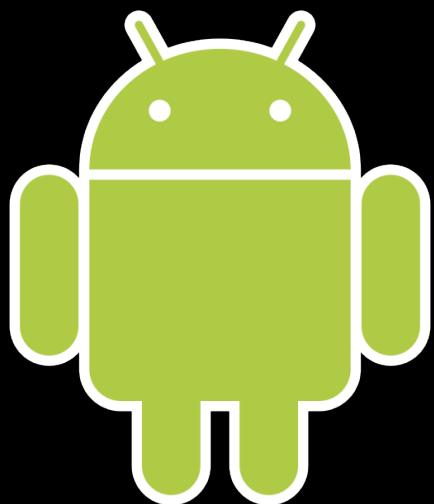
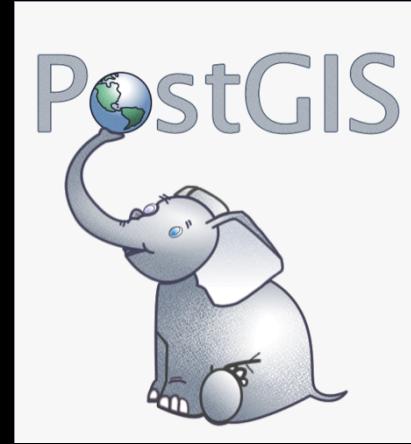
2. Perform well in the context of a mixed reality LBG (running, outdoors)

Design Goal:

3. Encourage players
to navigate 'head-up'
rather than

'head-down'

ABSTRACT
FEATURE
REPRESENTATION



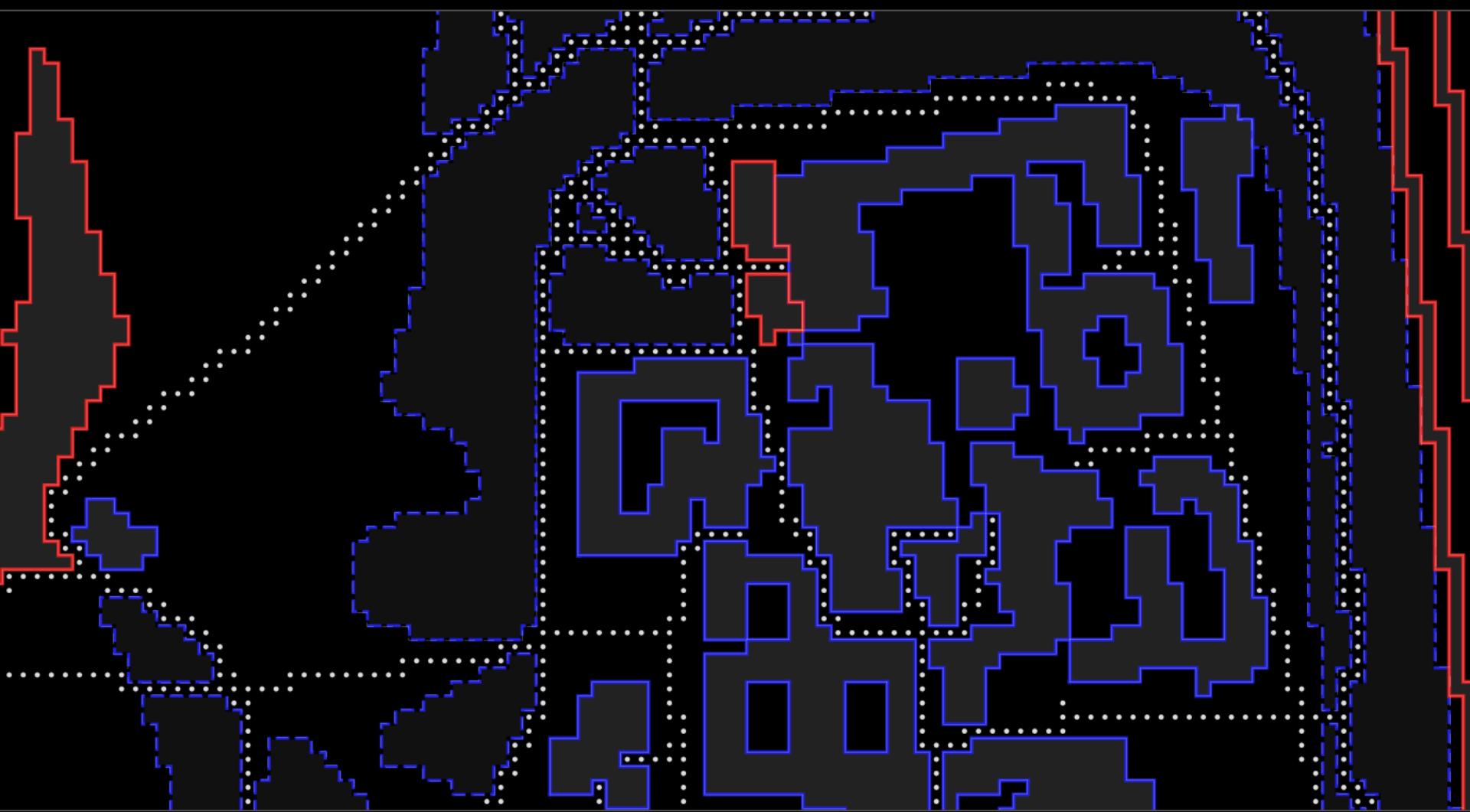
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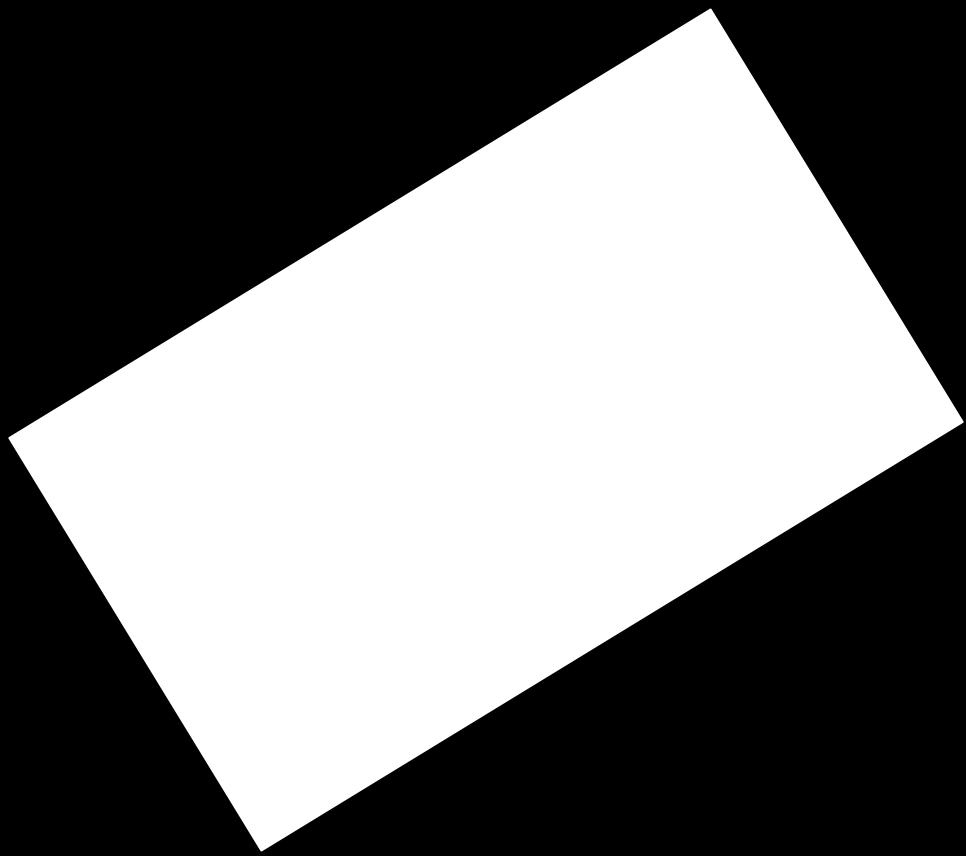
OpenStreetMap

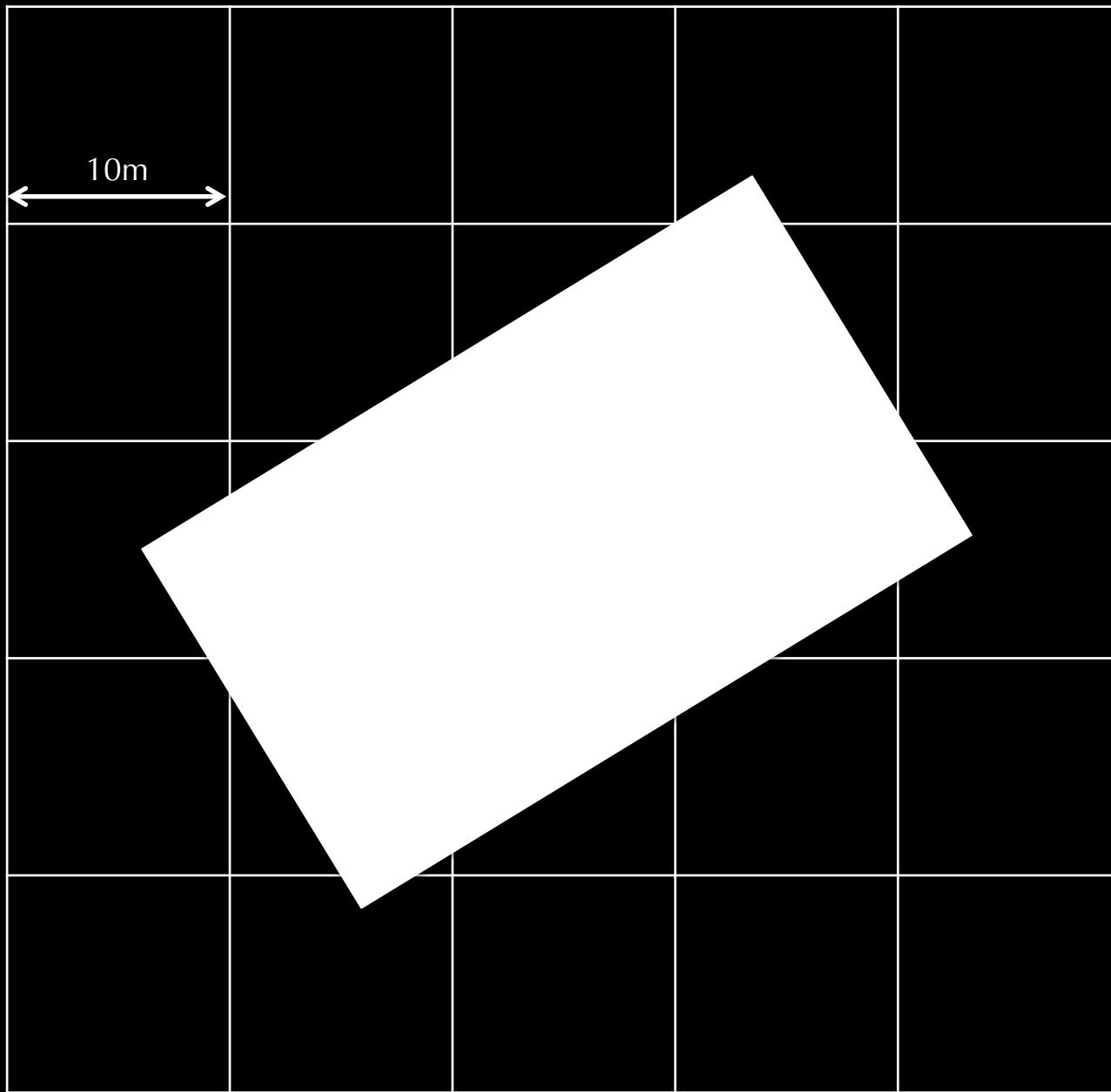


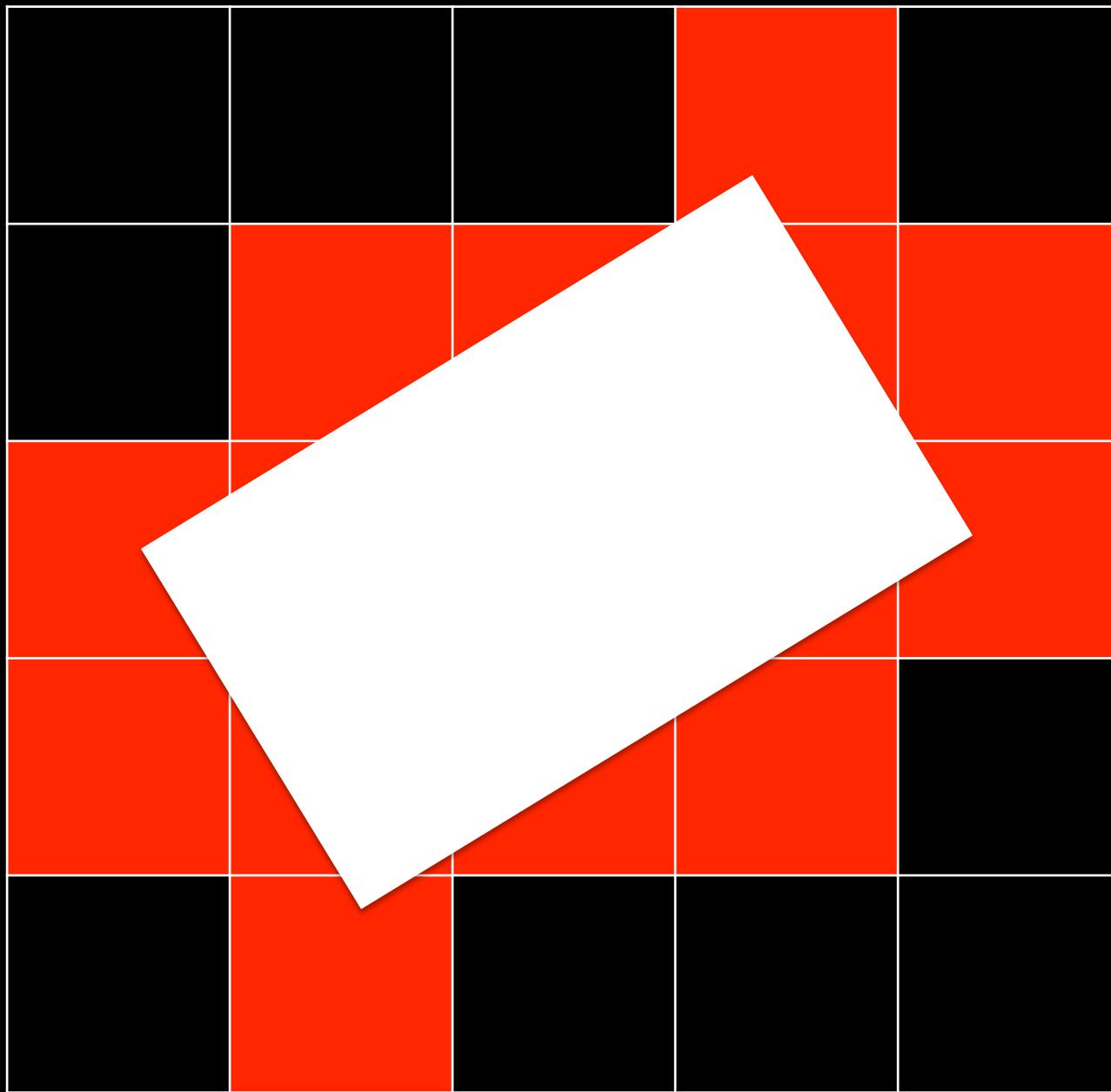
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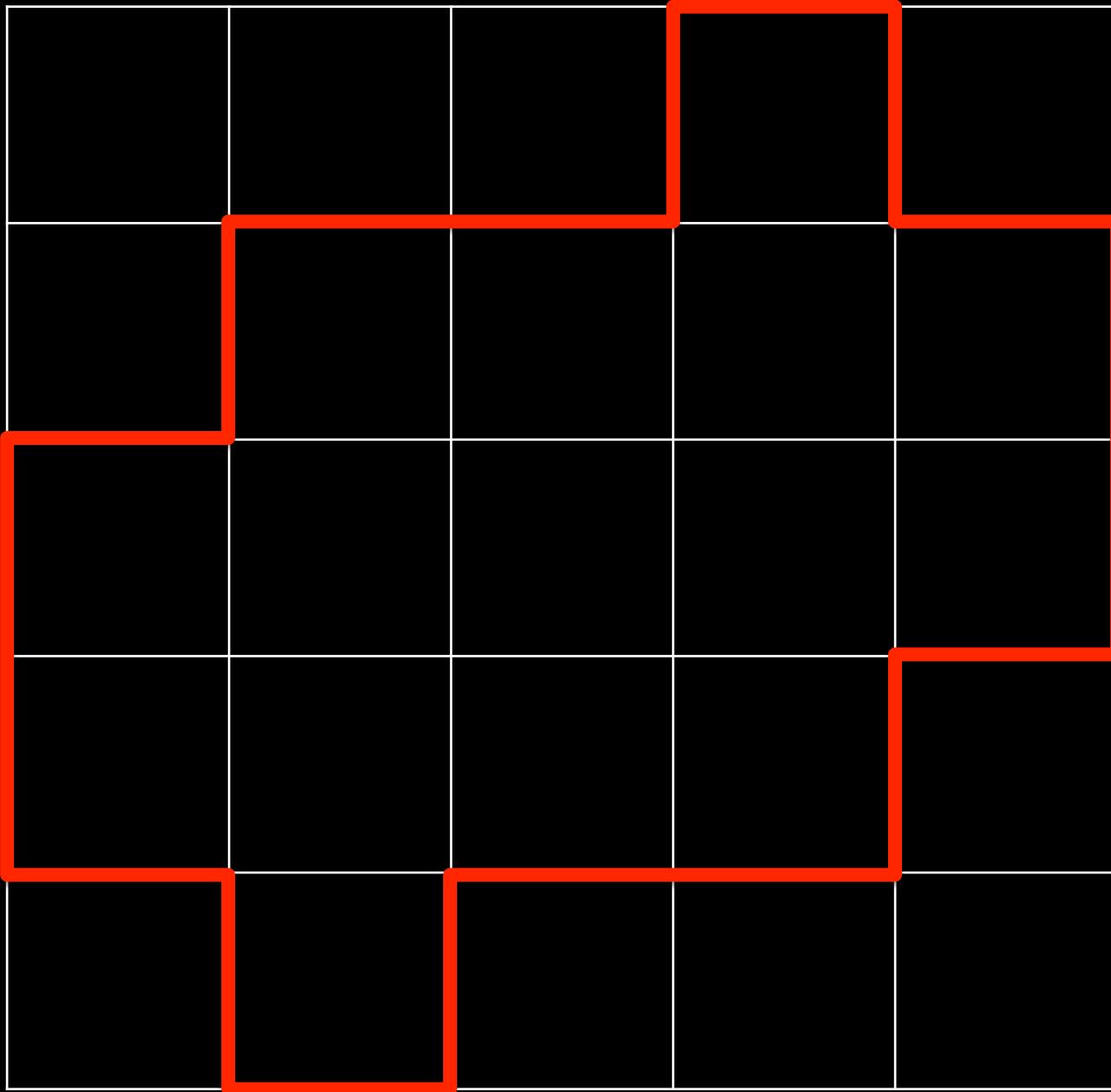
Pac-Man

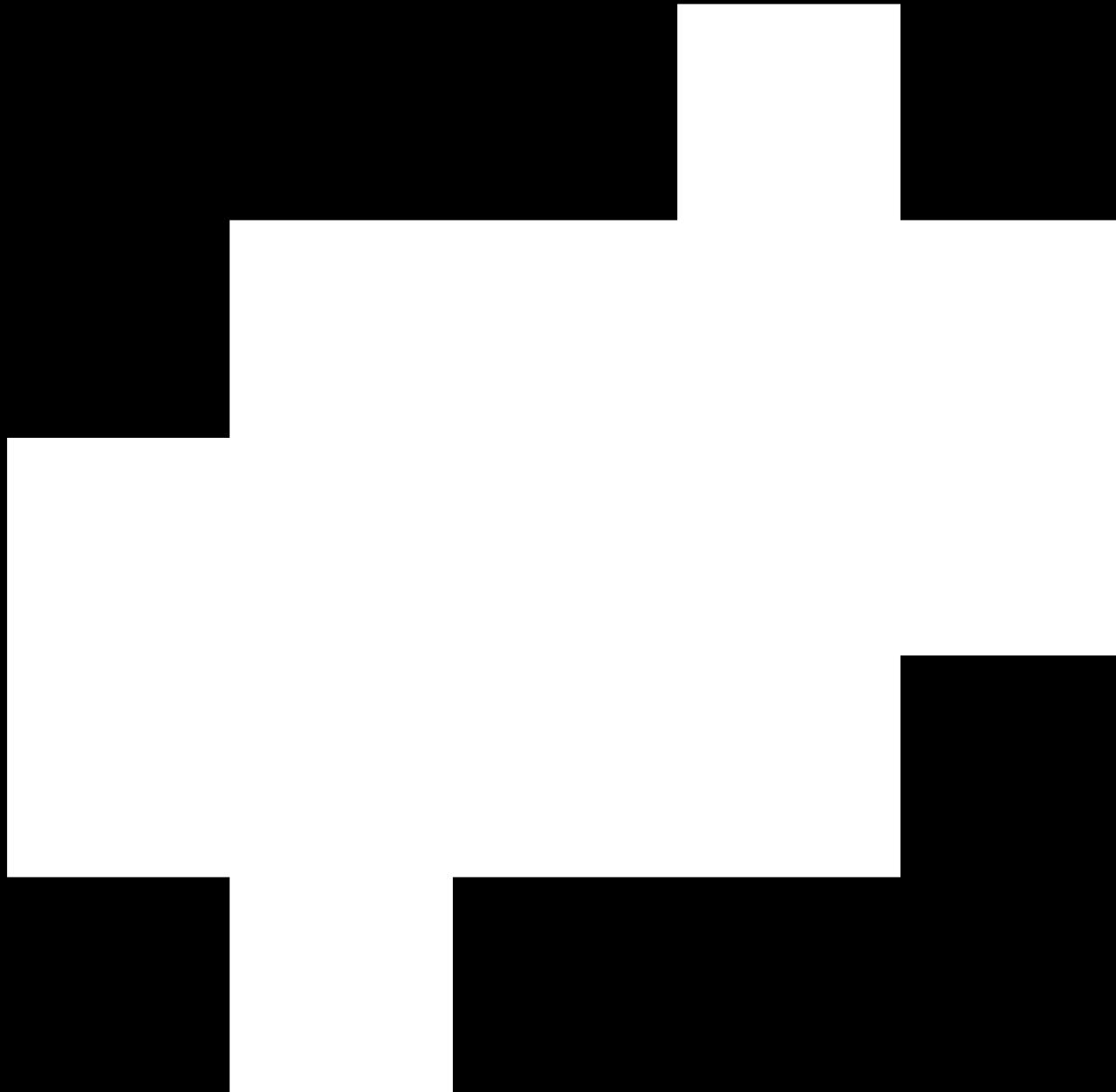


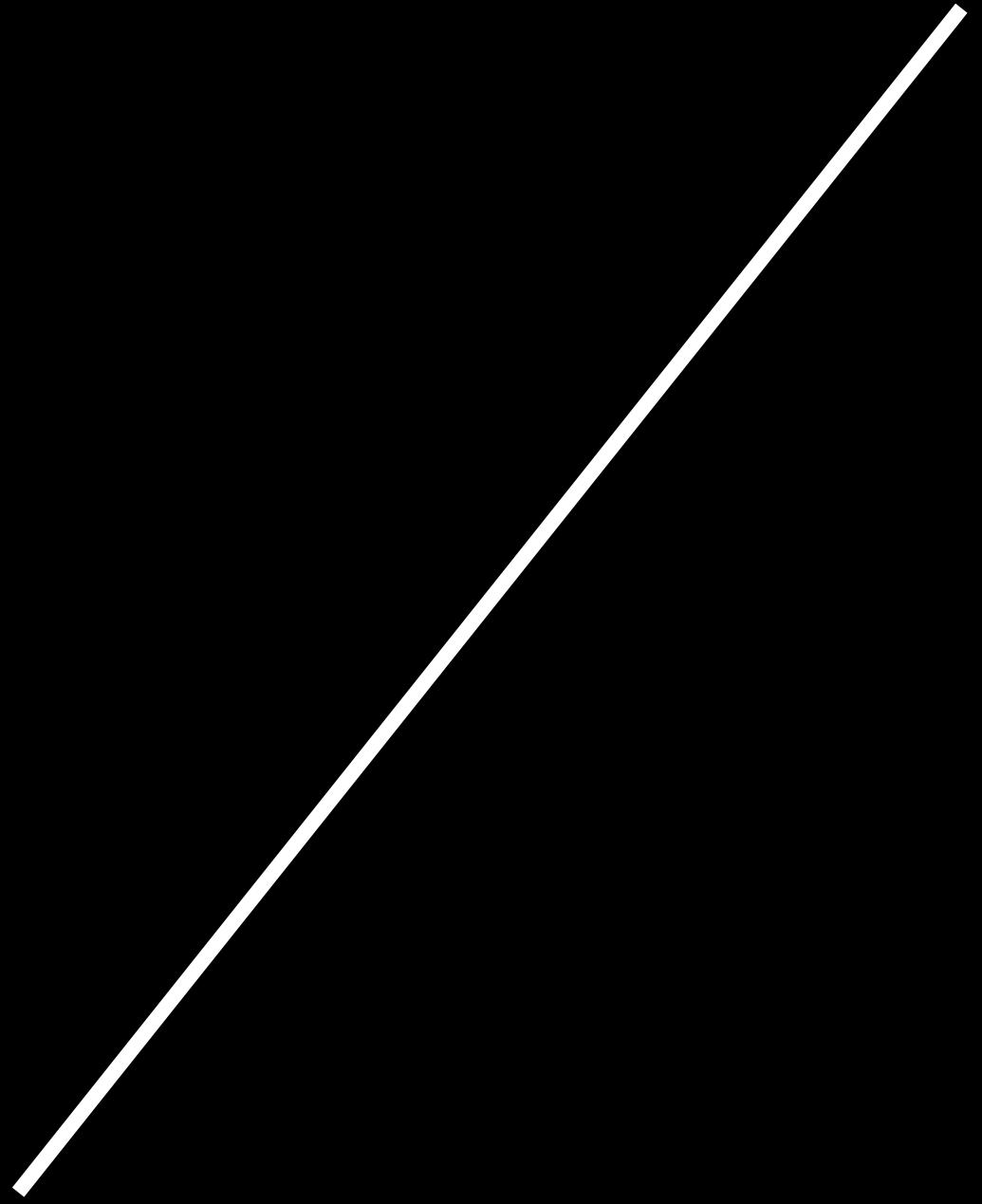


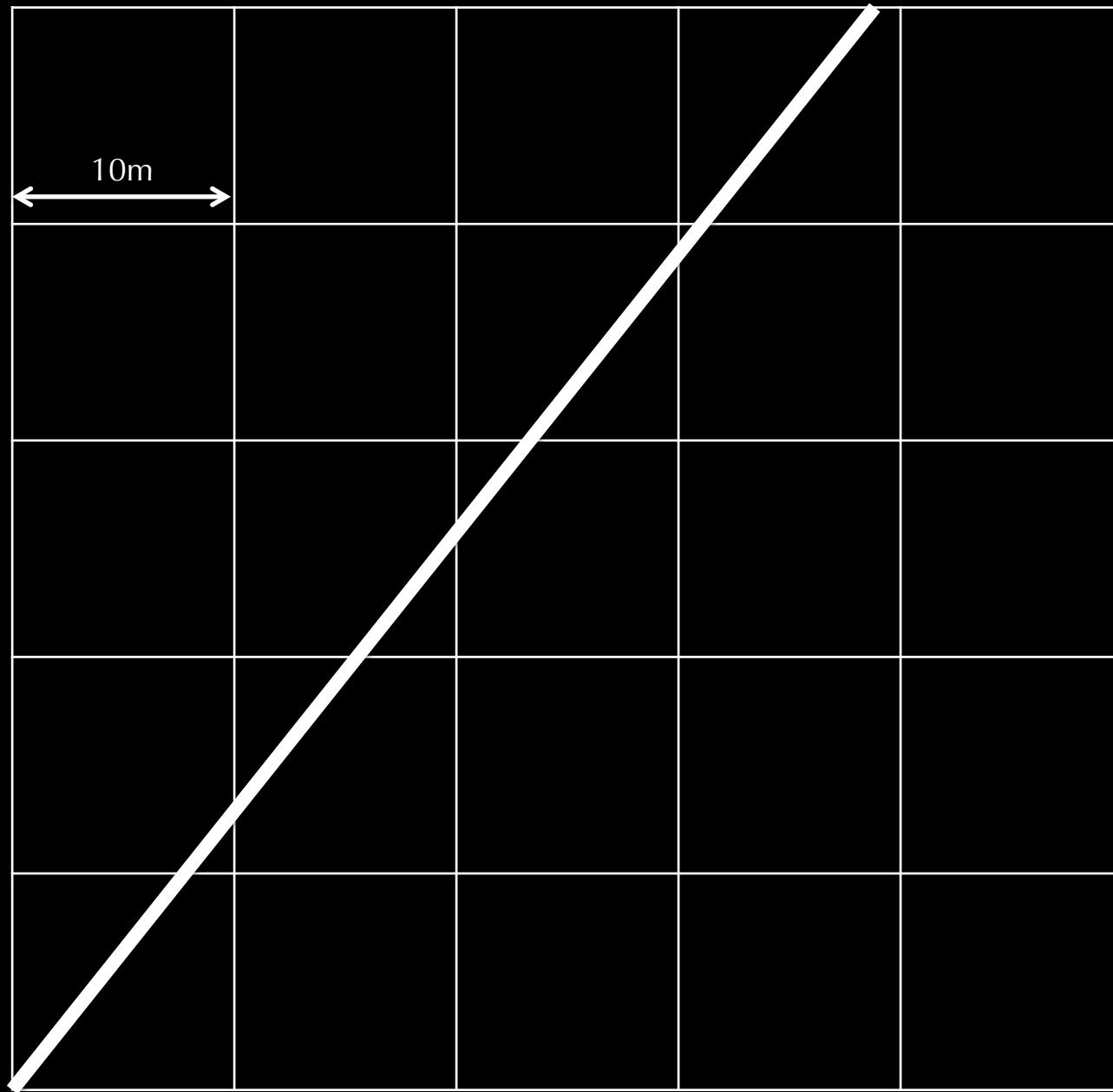


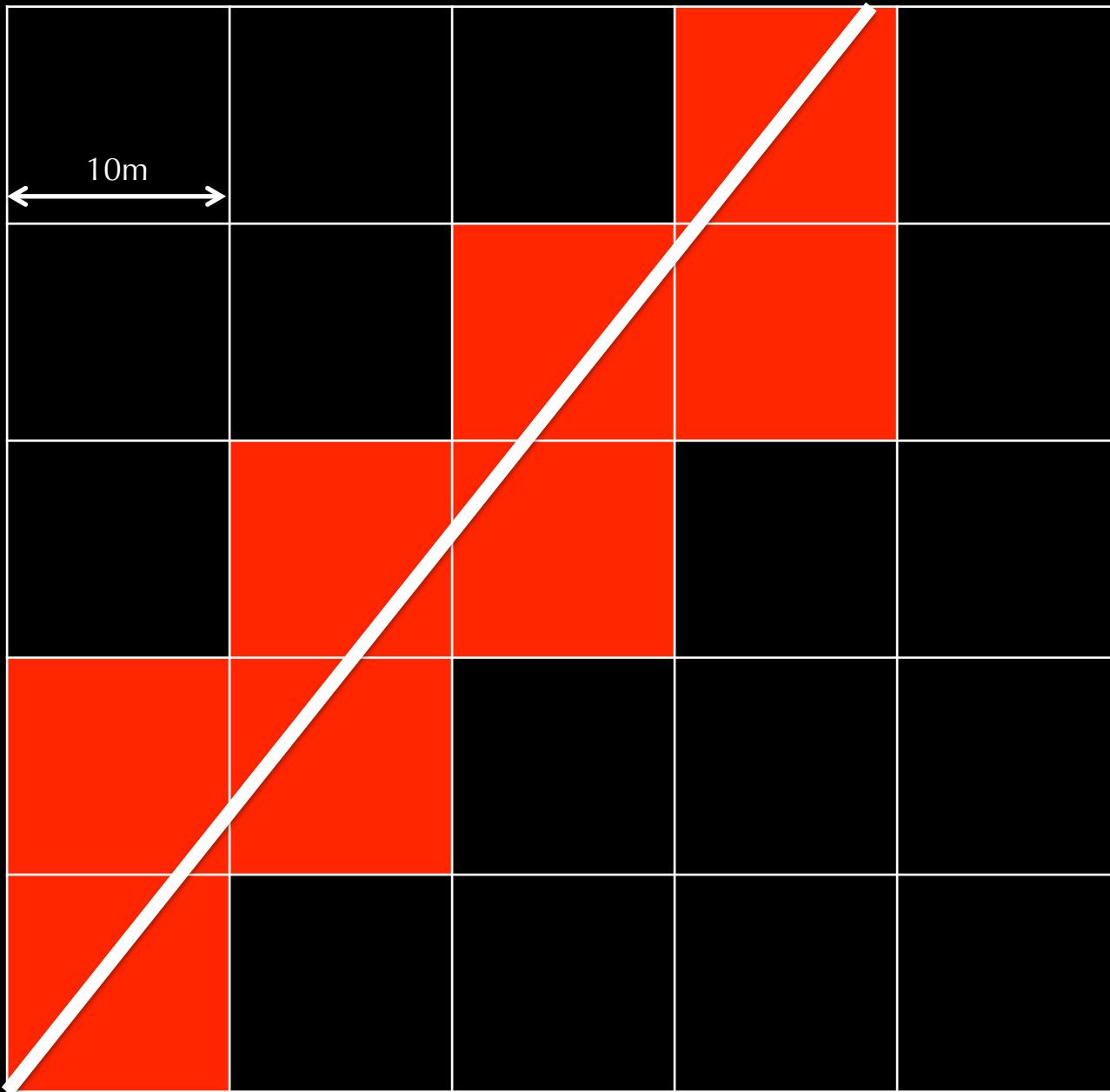


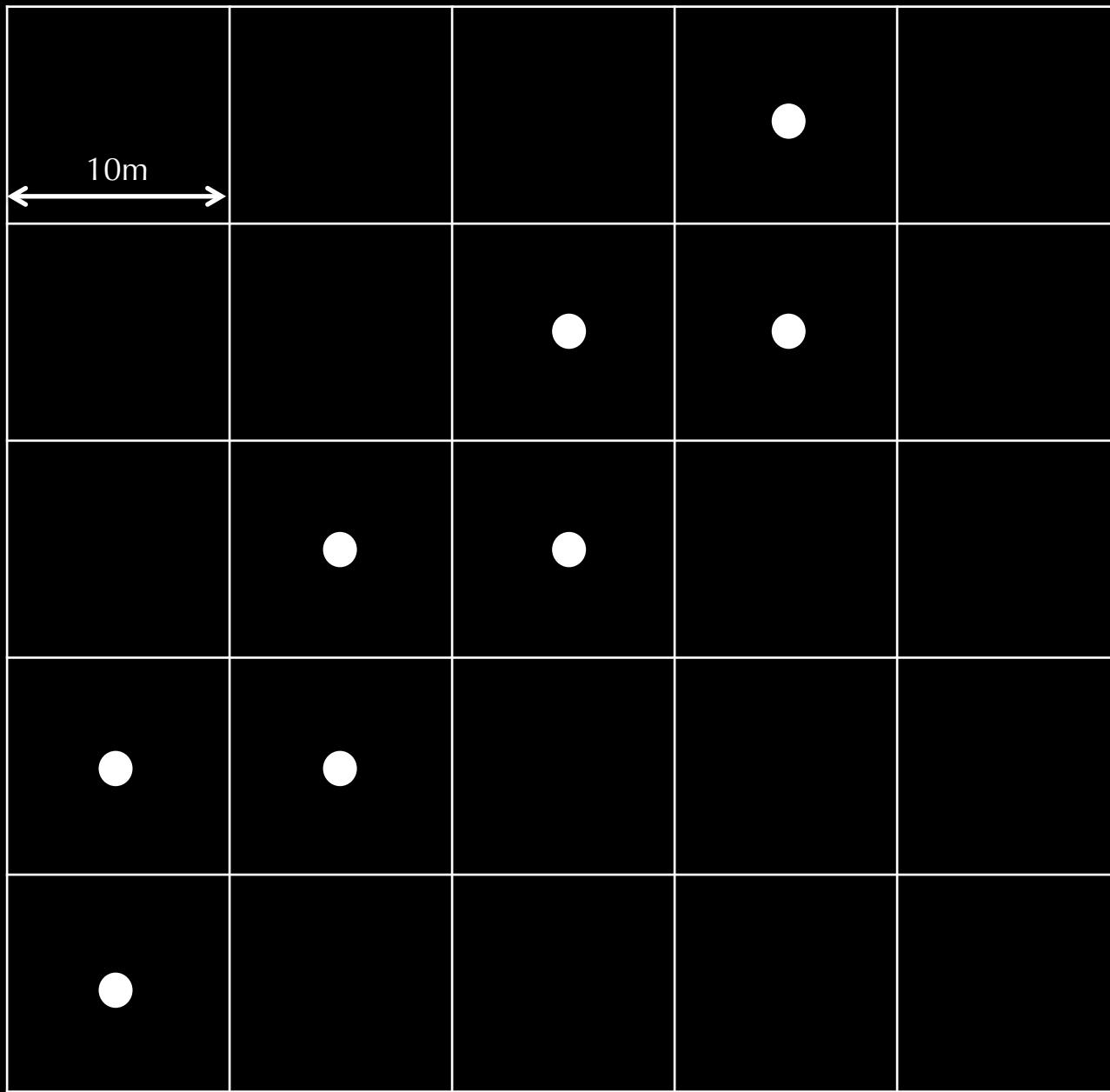






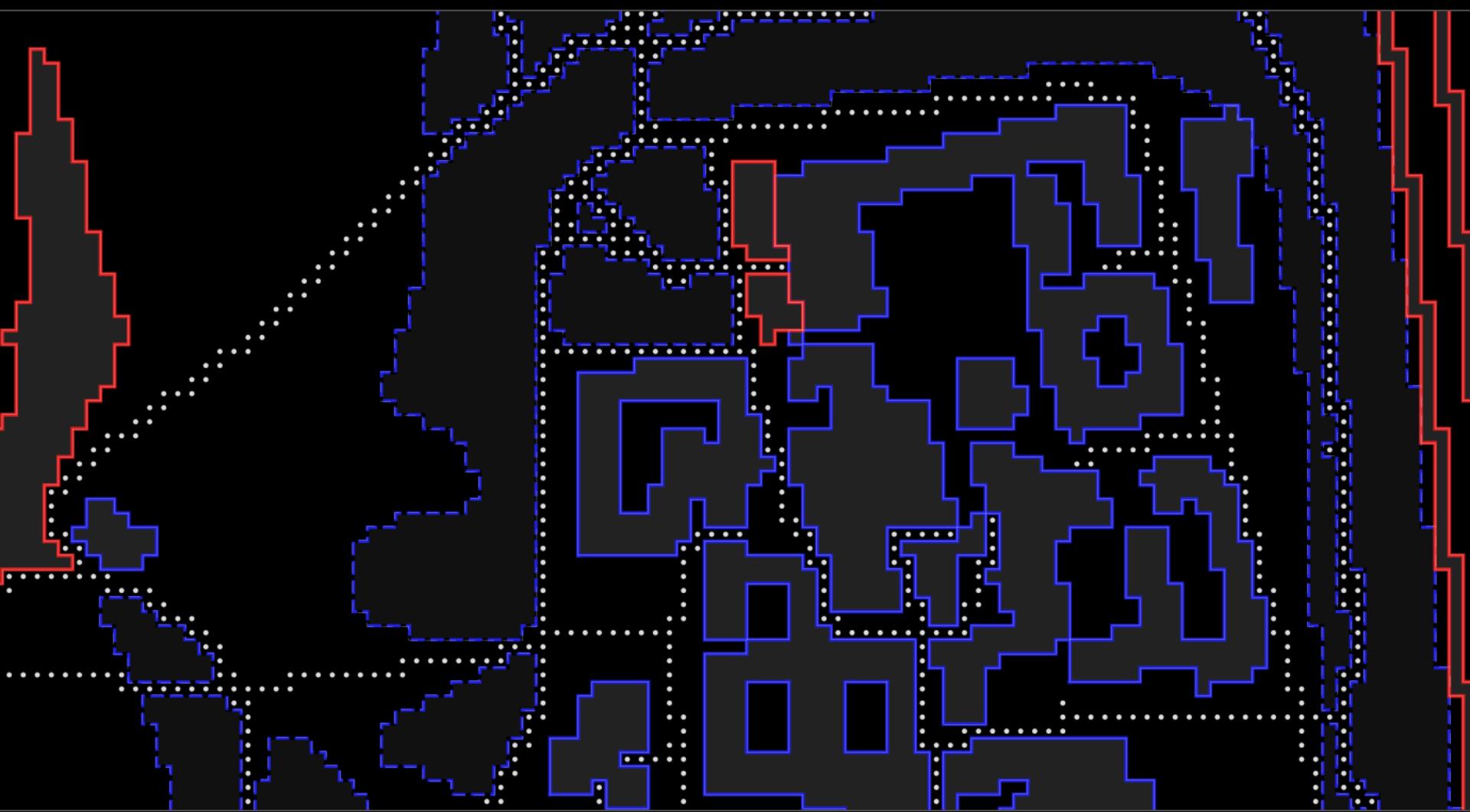








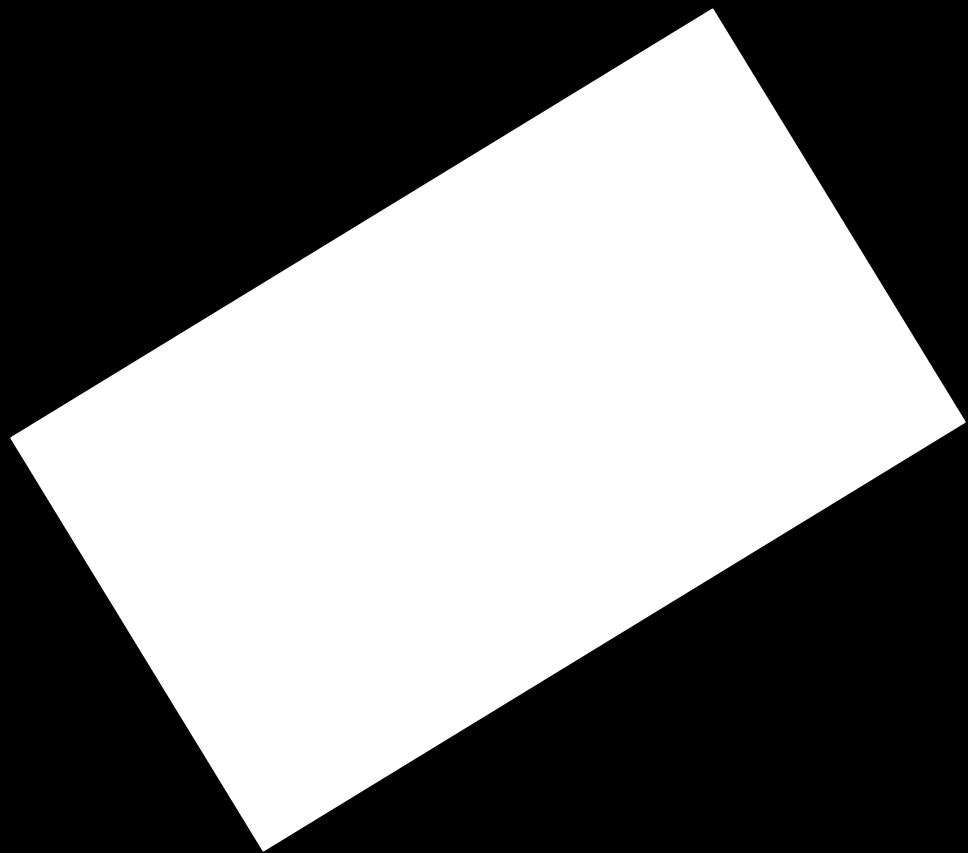
Pac-Man

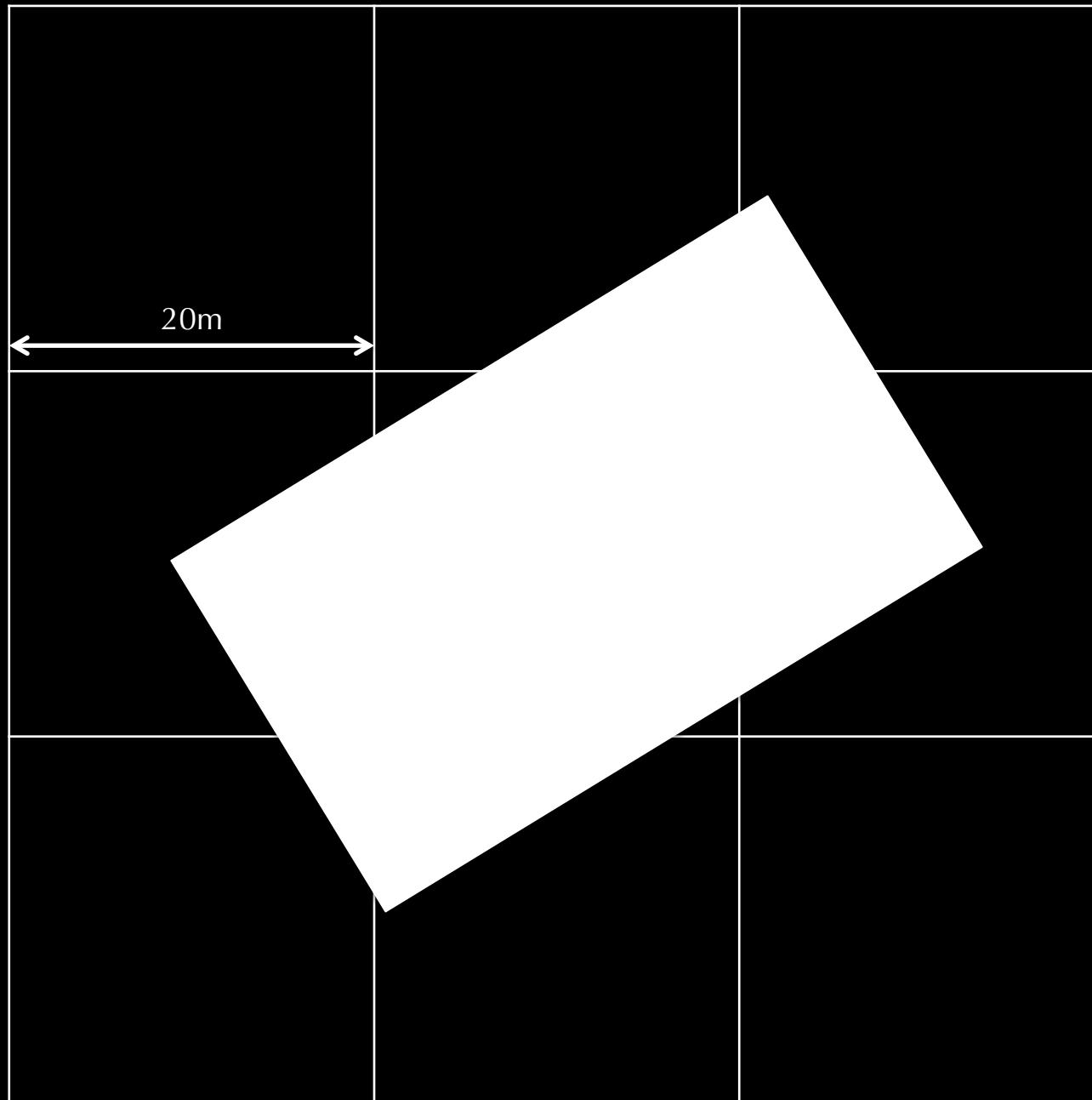


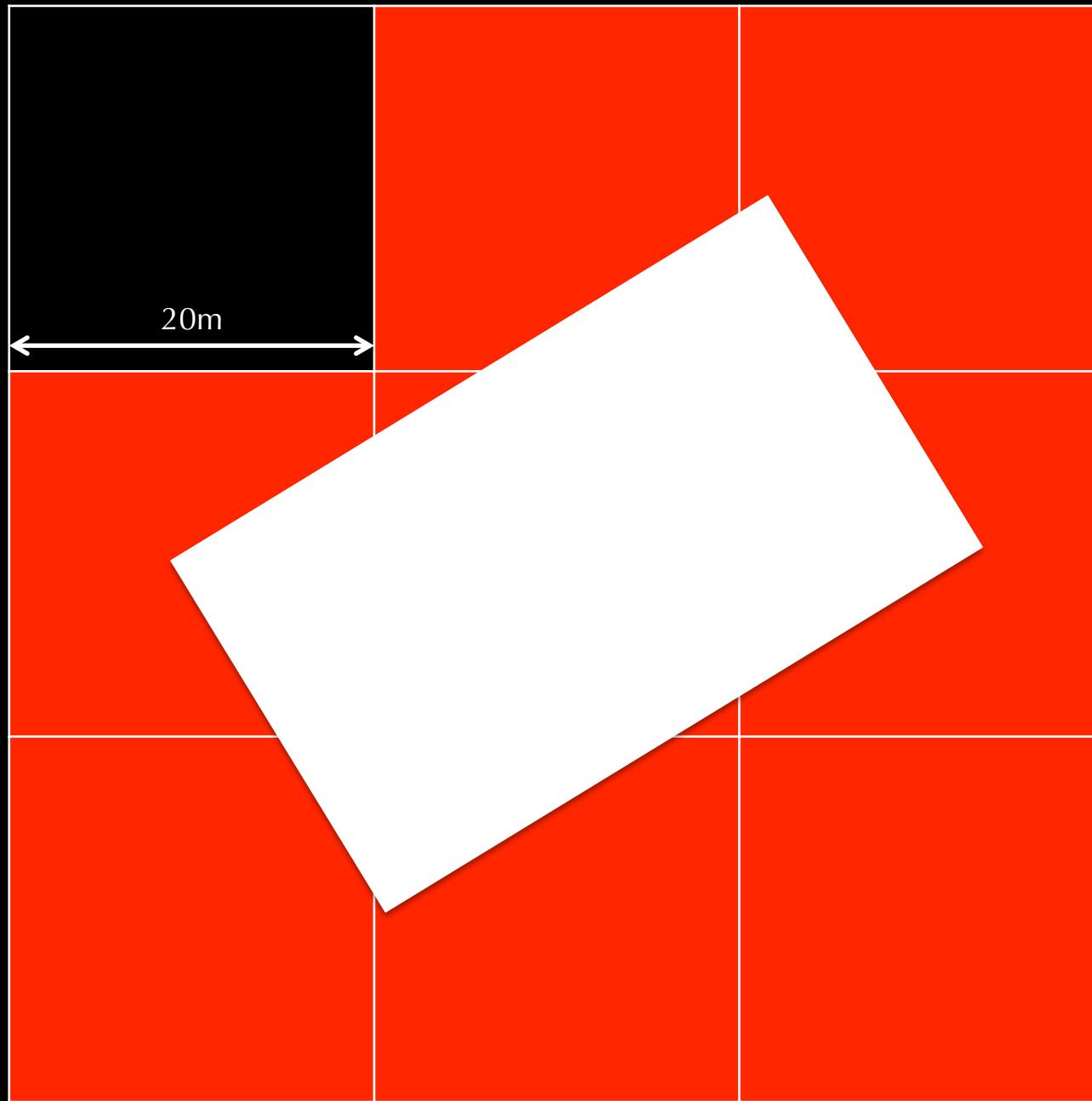
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RPG-Map









FREELY AVAILABLE TEXTURE MAP TILES



Grass (Background)



Dirt (Paths)



Water (Water)



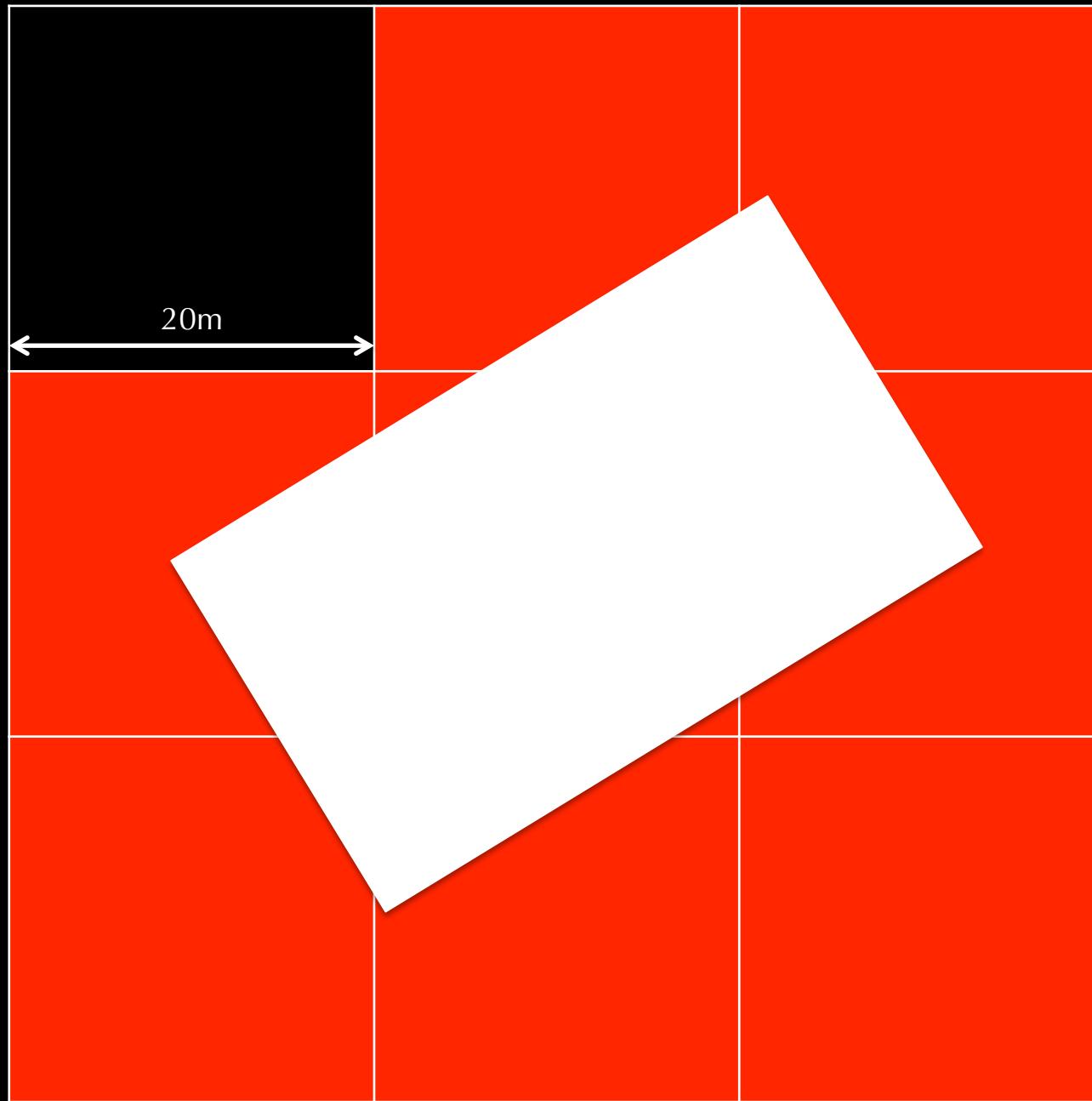
Stone (Buildings)

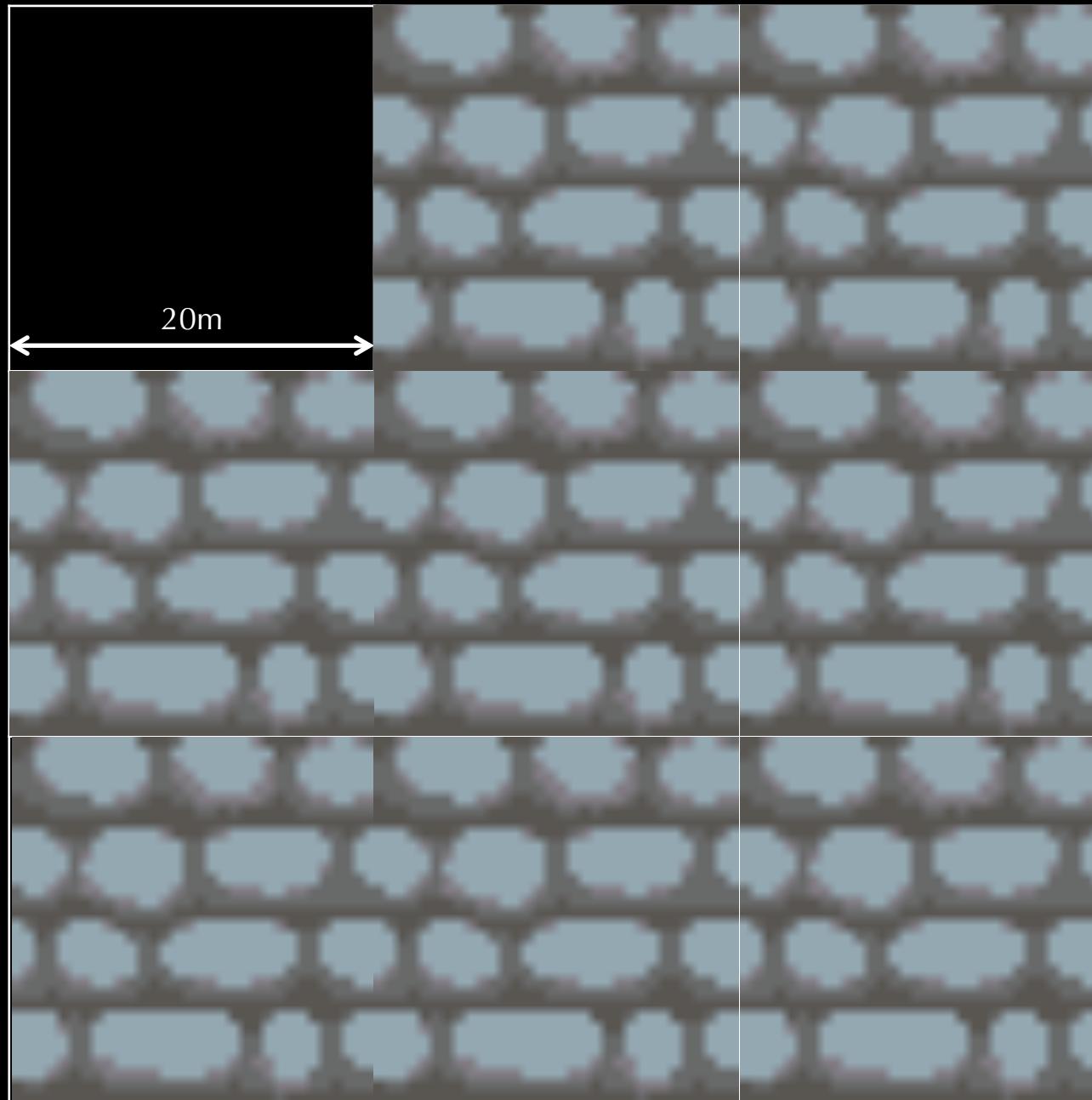


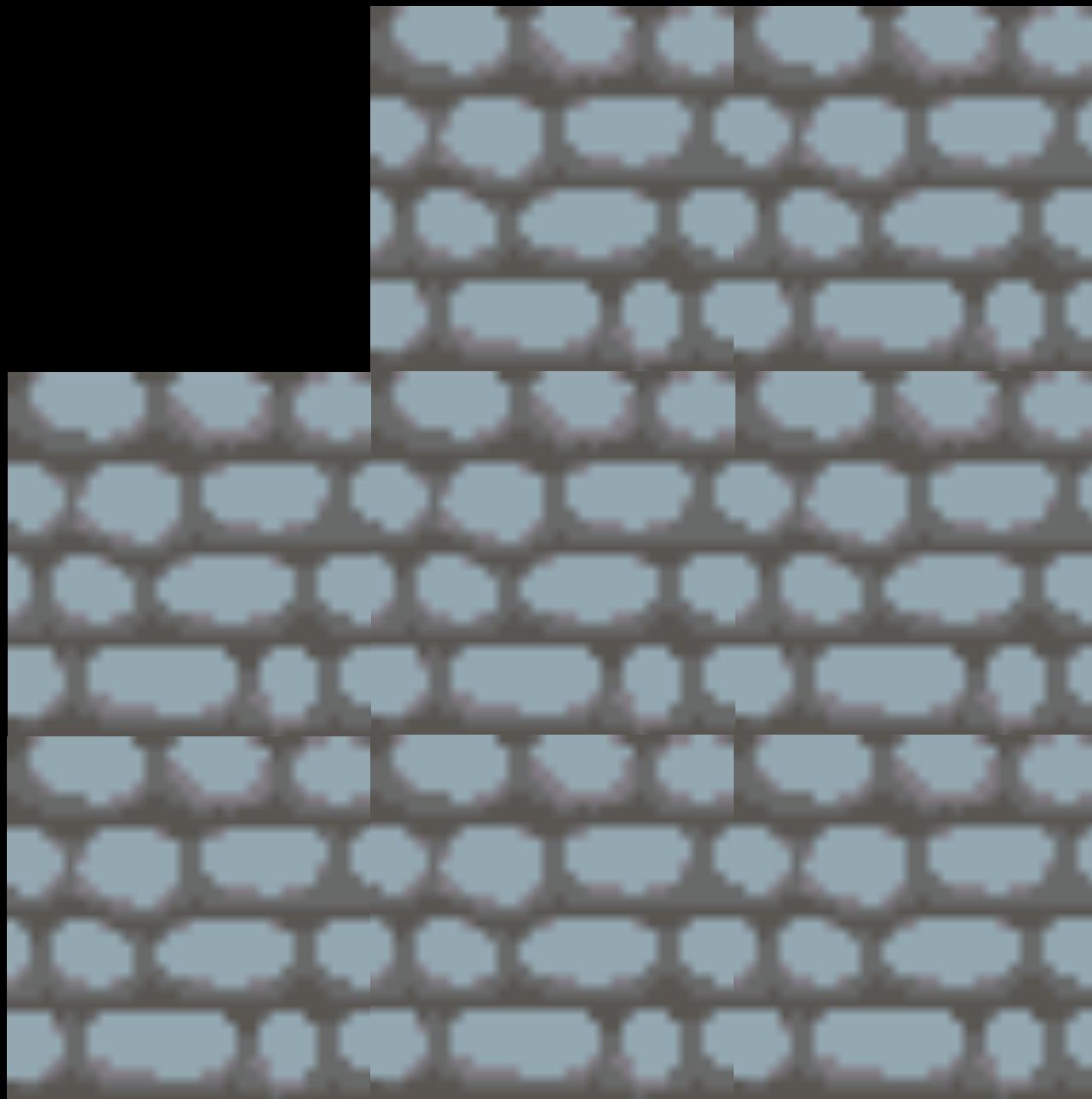
Lava (Hazards)



Tree (er, Trees...)







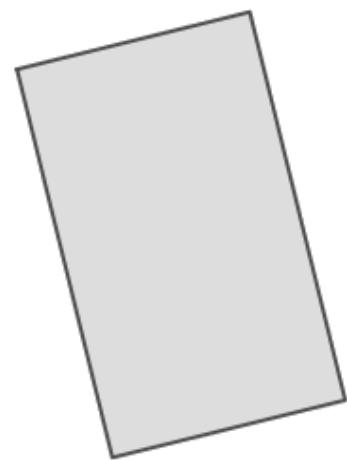
RPG-Map

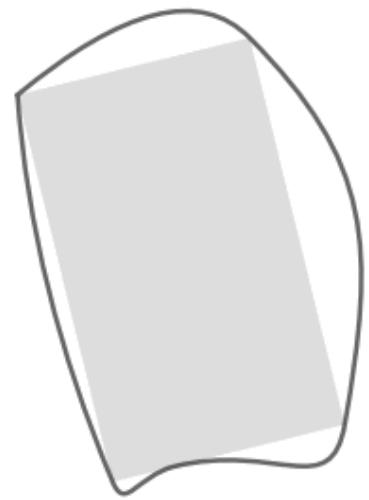


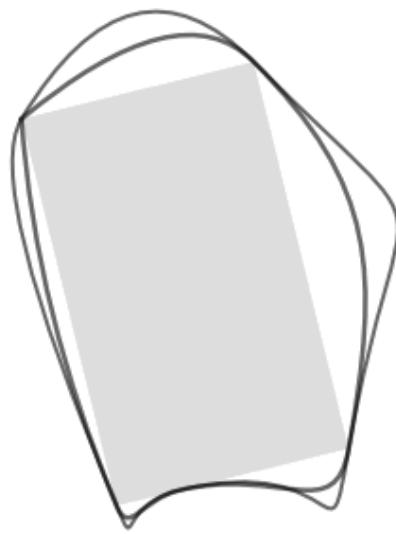
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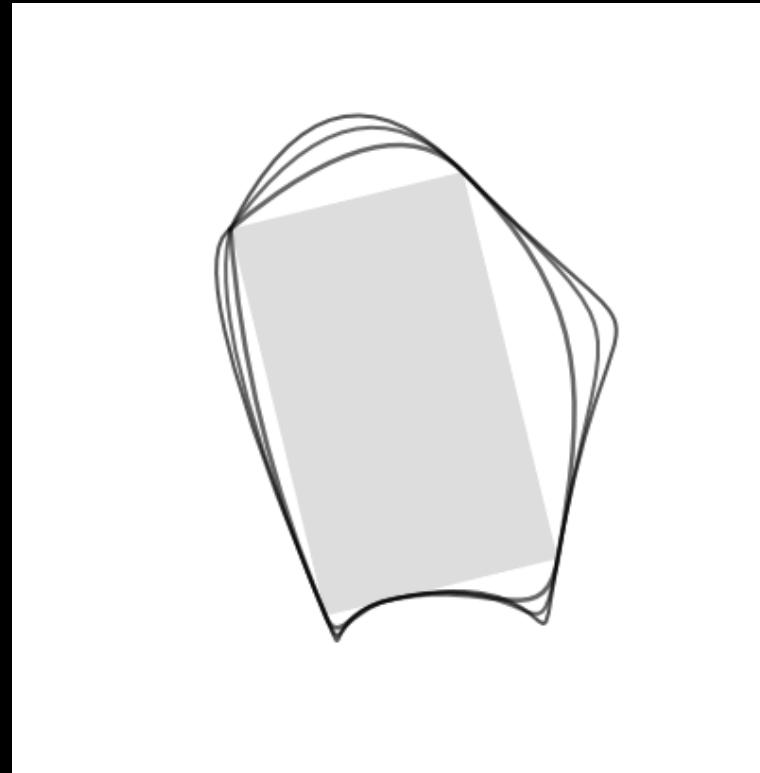
Sketchy Map

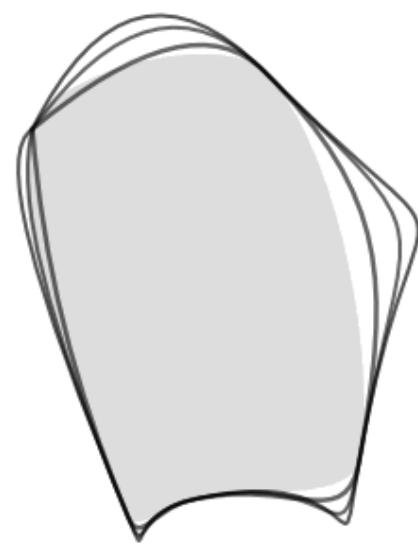










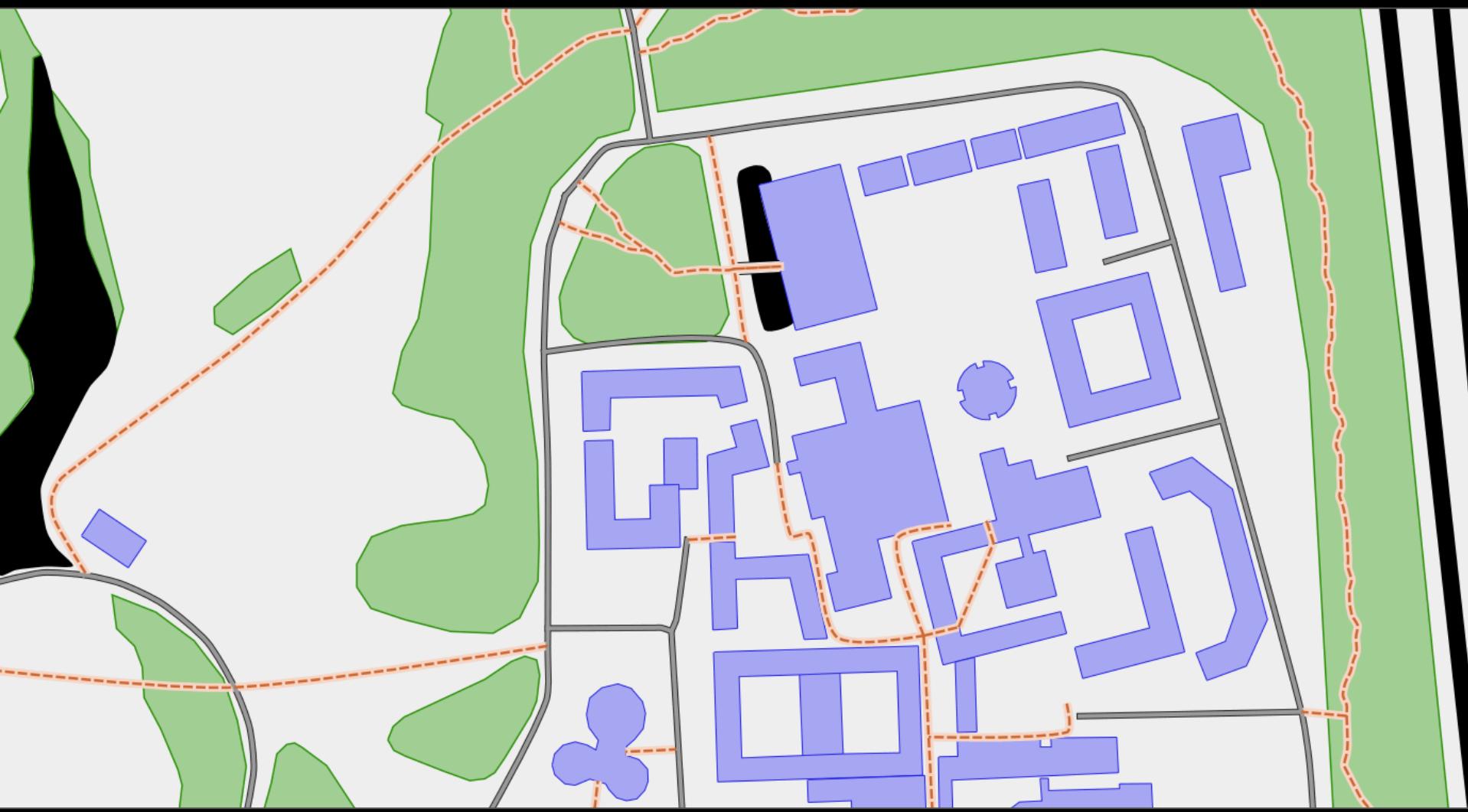


Sketchy Map



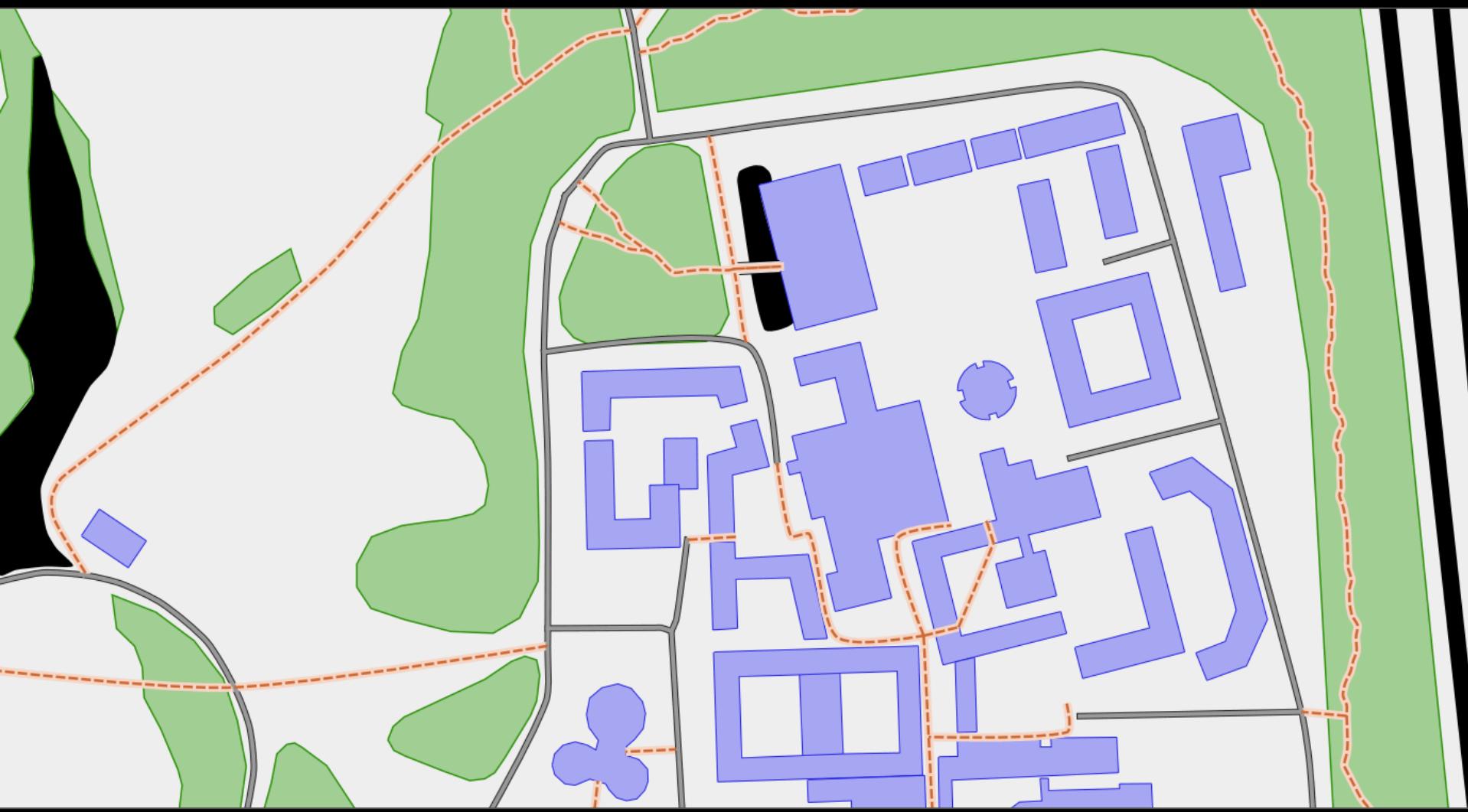
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Anti-Glare Map

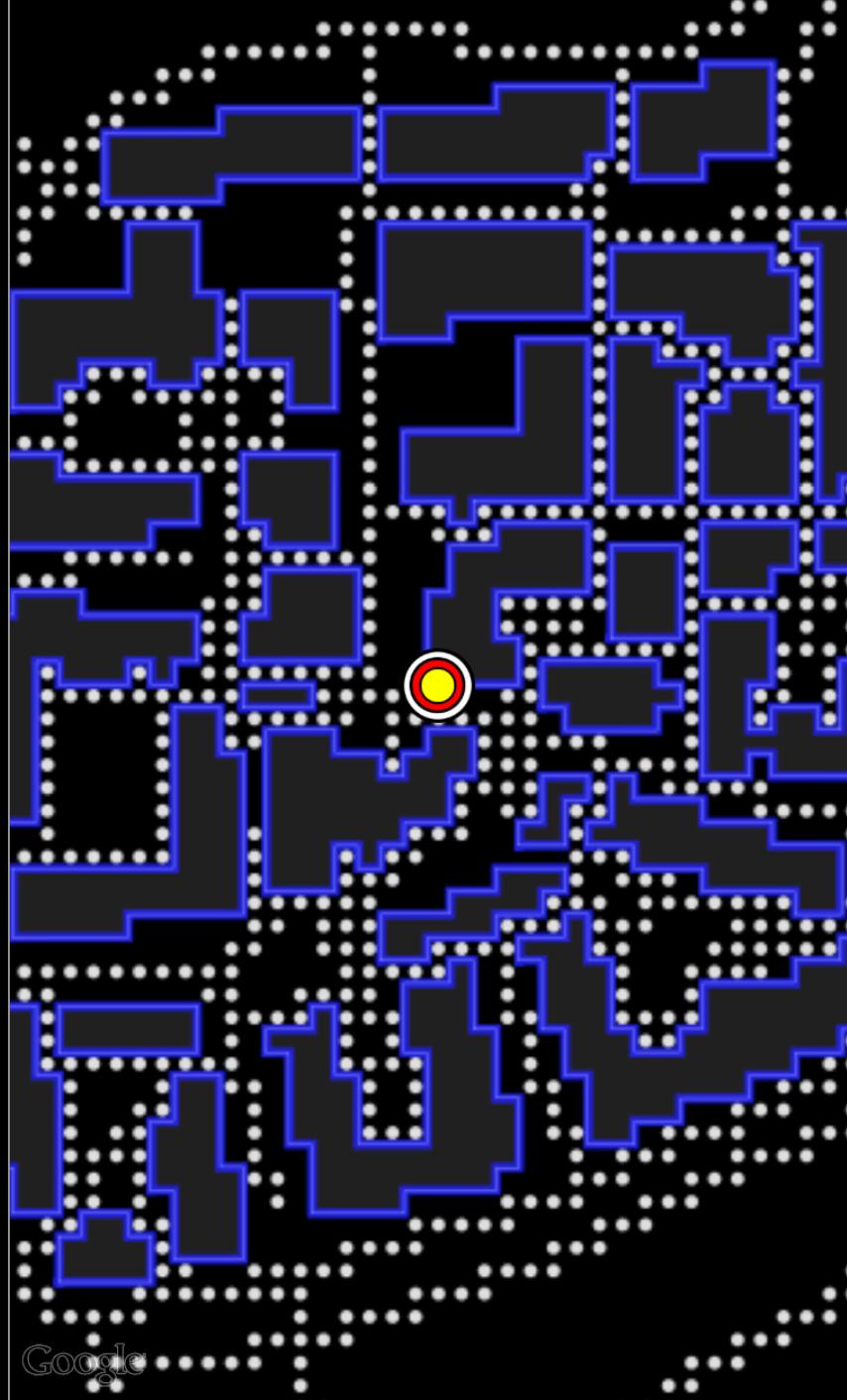




Anti-Glare Map

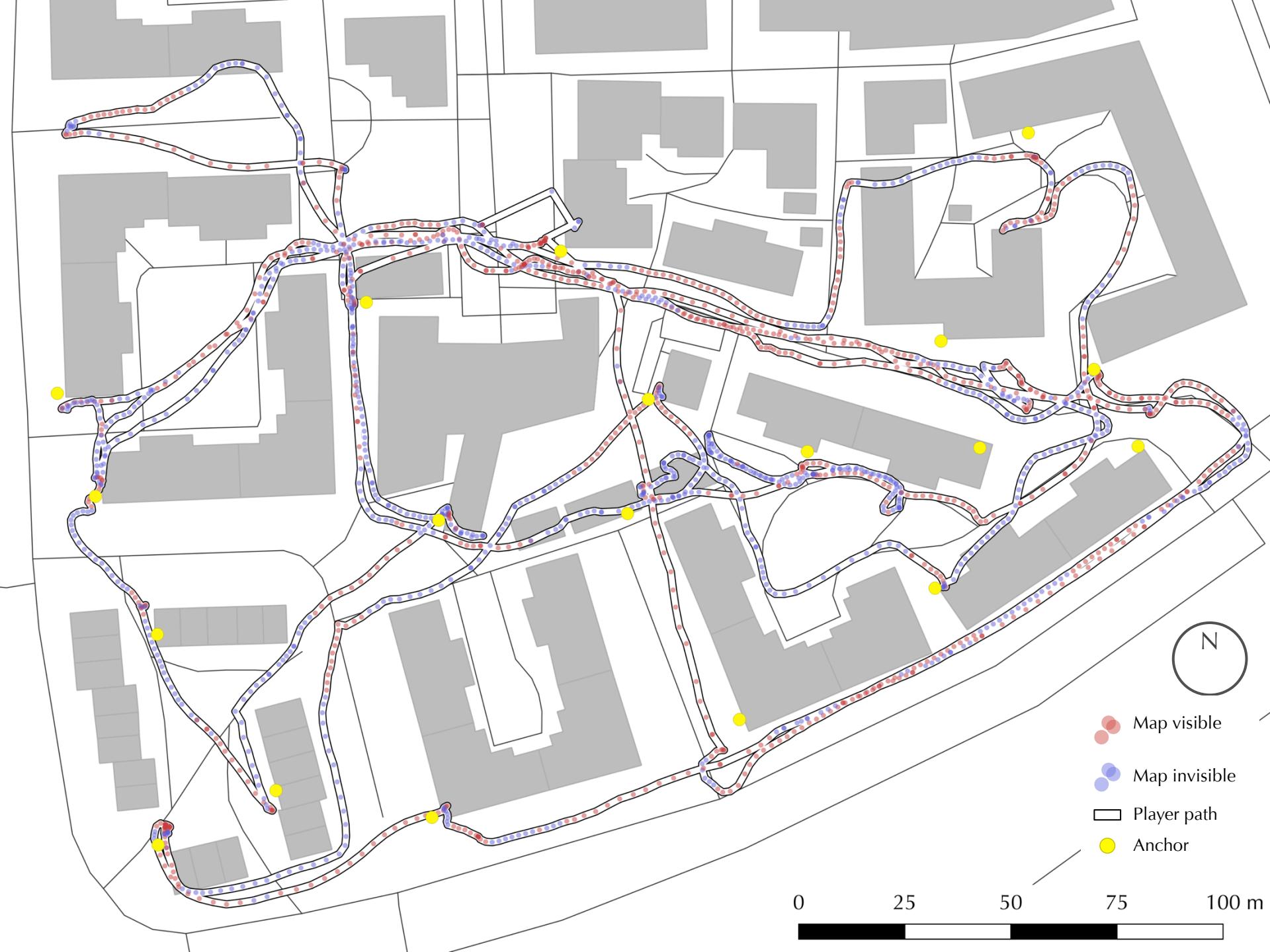


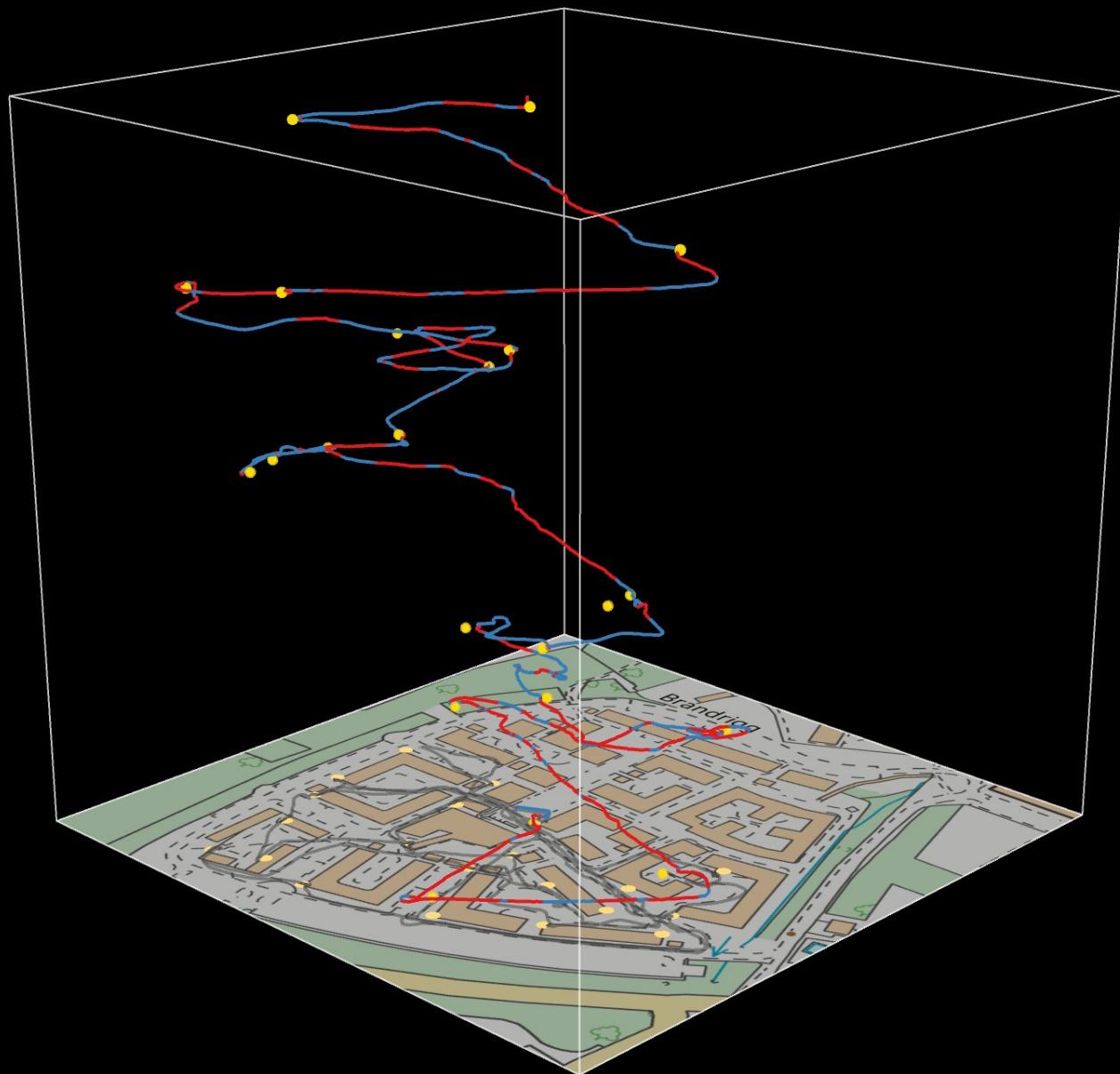
Test



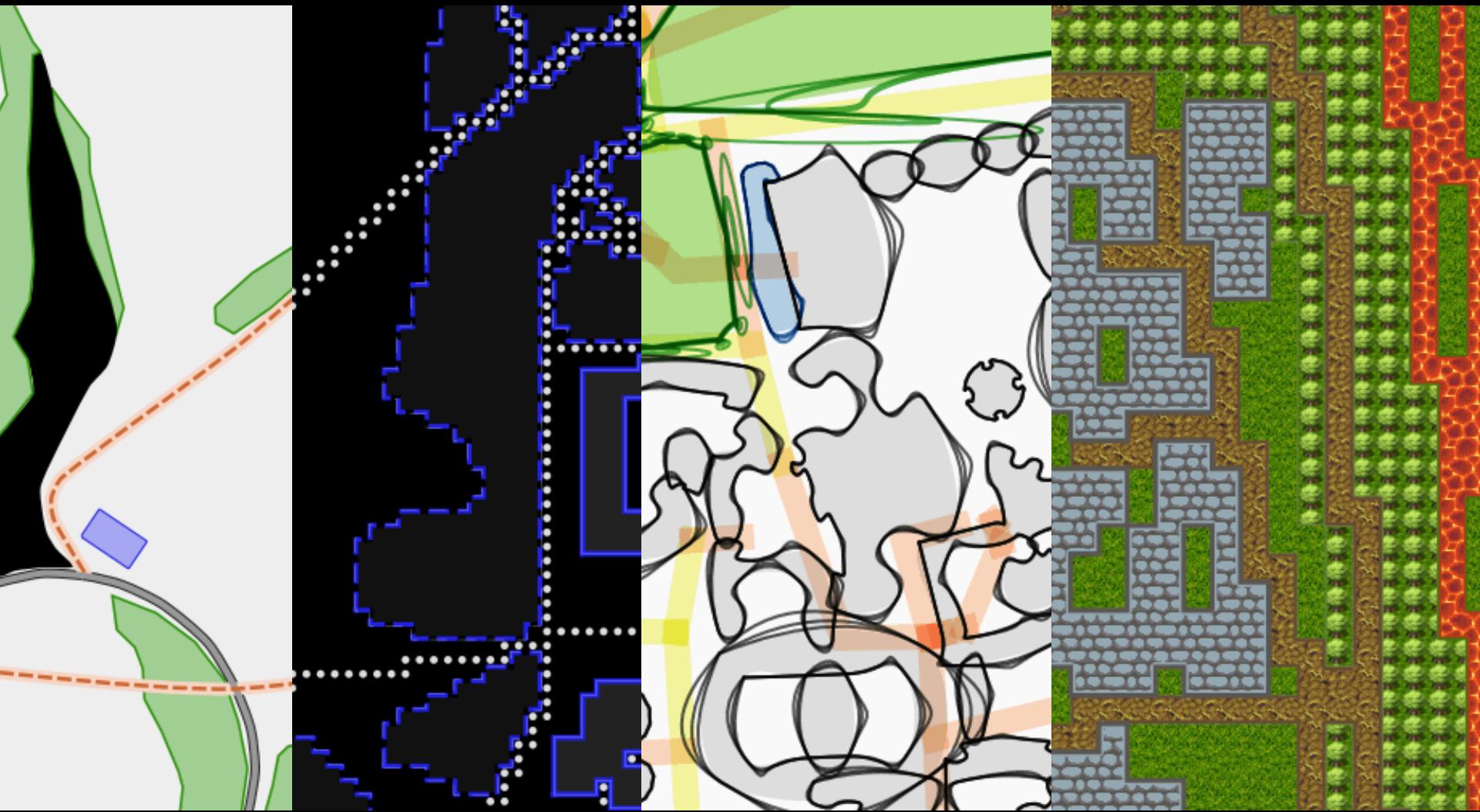
Google







Actual Time Spent Looking at the Map



31.2%

37.5%

43.9%

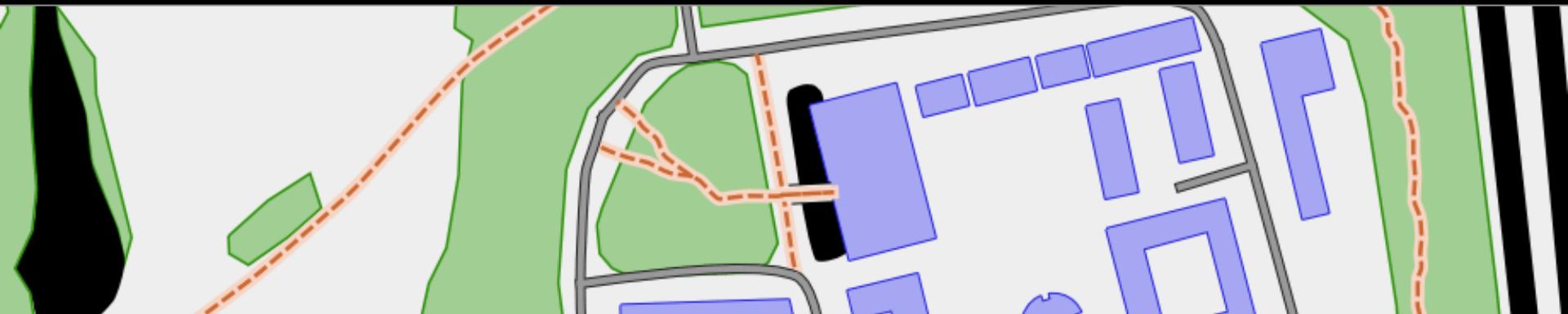
46.5%

BUT

“Little need to look around”

“Easy to read”

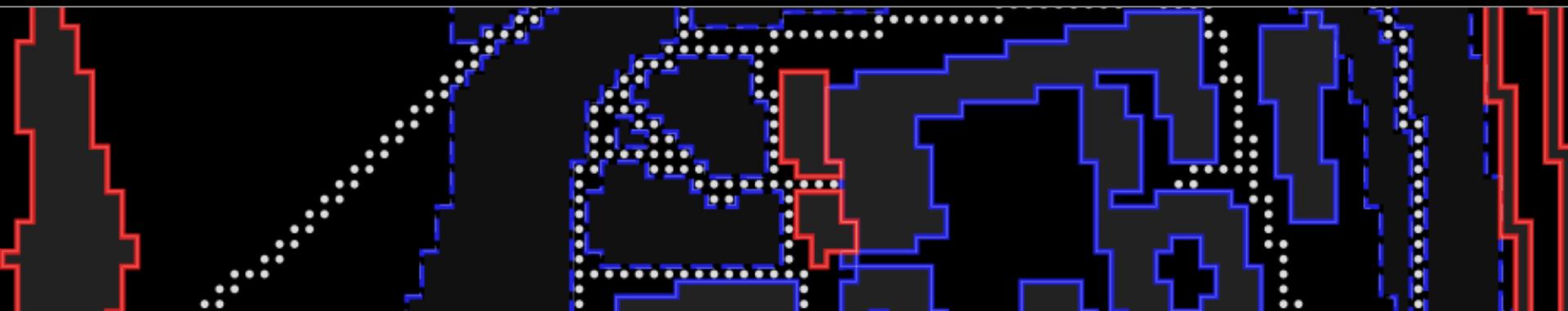
“Too easy”



“Best suited to a game”

“Right level of difficulty”

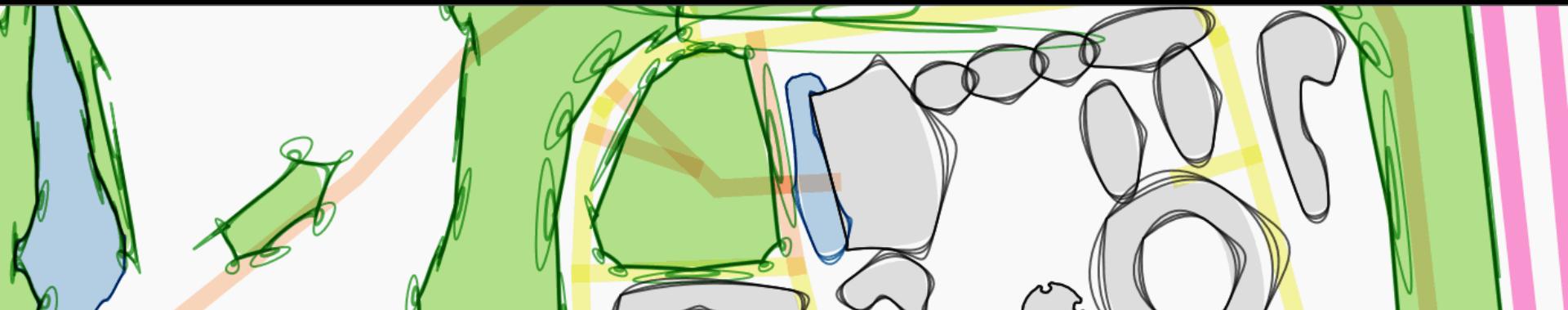
“Made me look up often”



“Did not need to stare at the map”

“Challenging enough to keep it interesting”

“Pleasing on the eye”



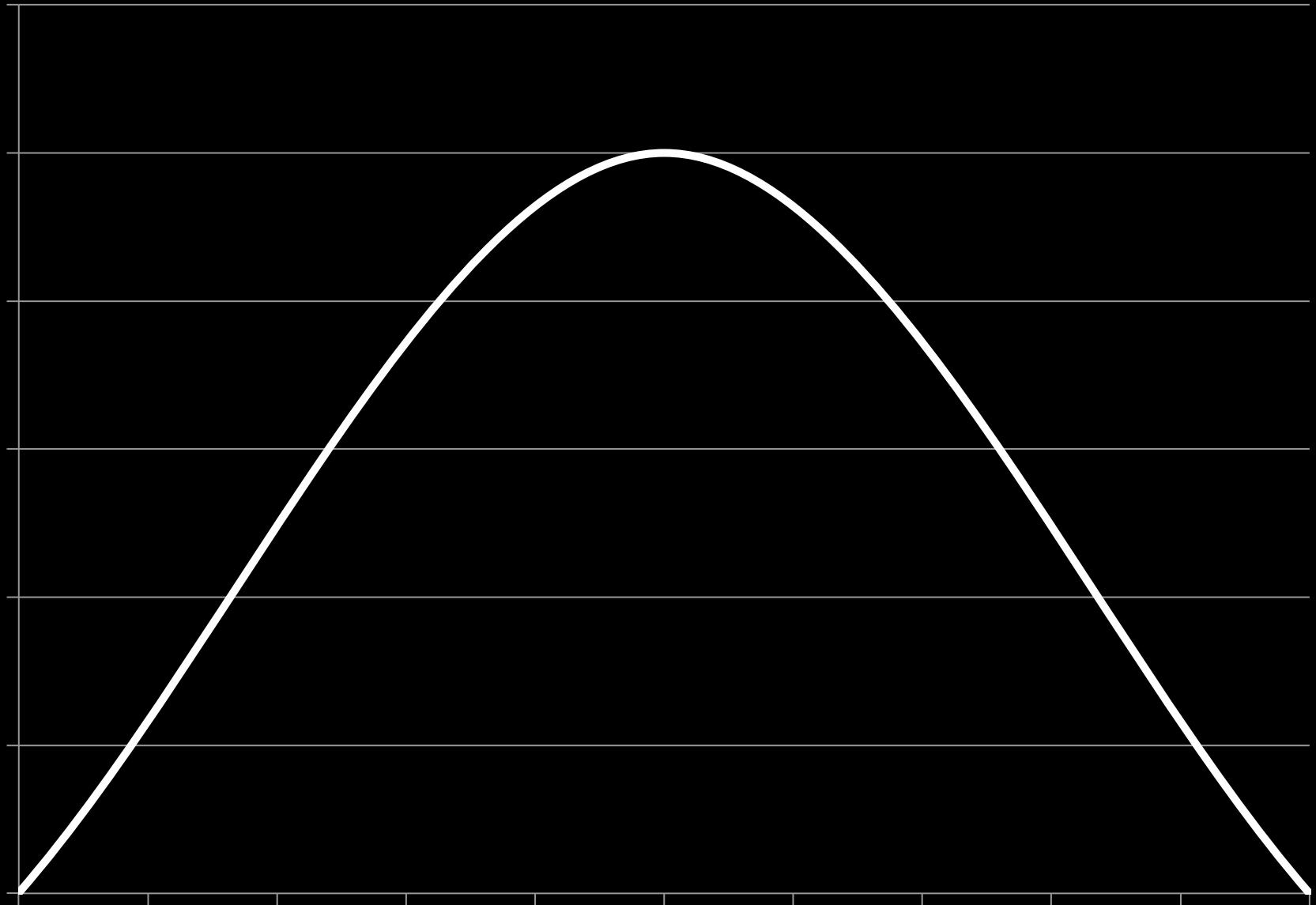
“Very **hard**”

“Frustrating”

“HORRIBLE. UNUSABLE.”



Interaction with Surroundings



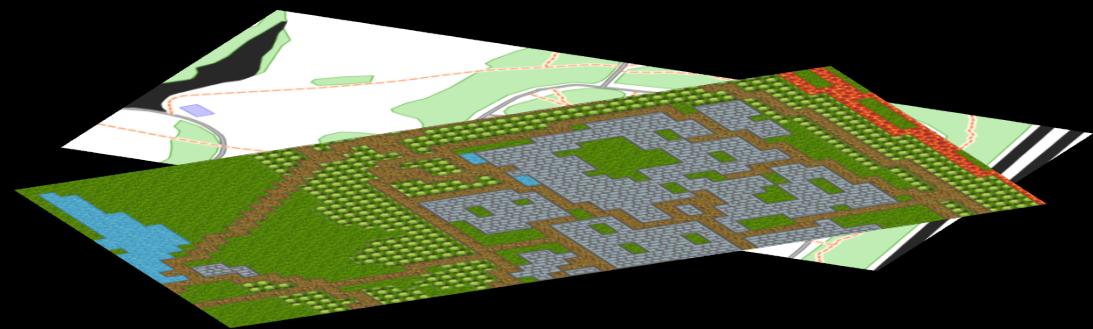
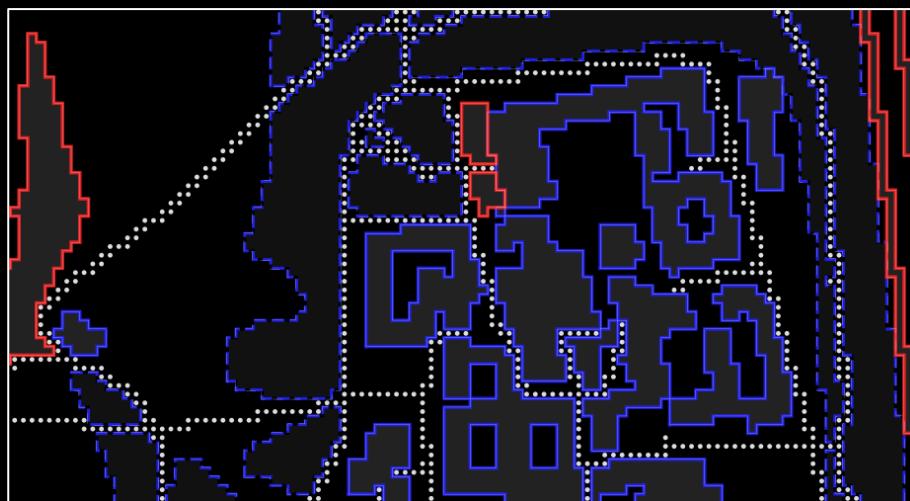
Level of Feature Abstraction

Interaction with Surroundings

Level of Feature Abstraction



???



ABSTRACT
FEATURE
REPRESENTATION

SAT-NAV

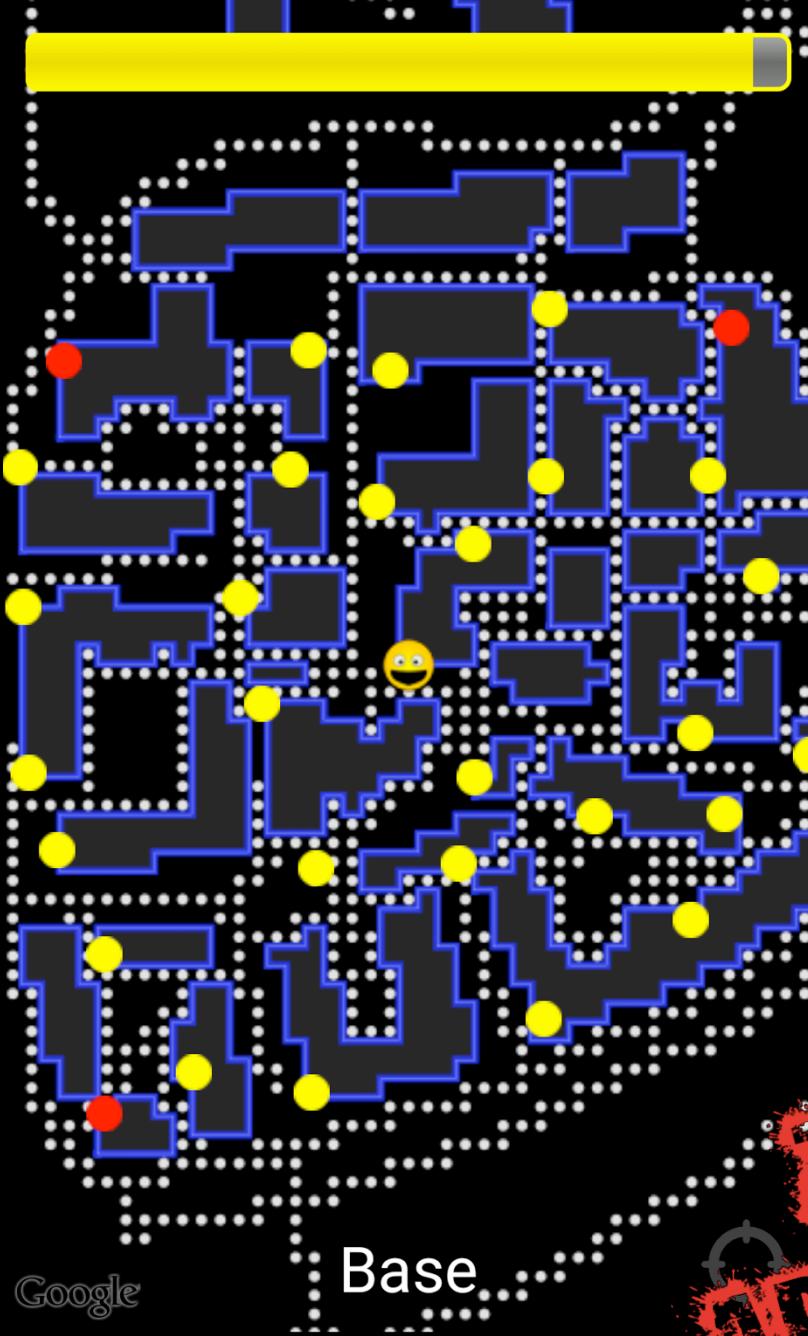
TOURISM?

LEGIBILITY?

GEOCACHE?

MUSEUM?

READY TO
PLAY...?



Google

Base

ZOMBIE
APOCALYPSE